ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE


# The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. V. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: SATURDAY, MAY 4, 1872. NO. 24.



## The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 50
" three months..... 1 50

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WATCHMAKERS —AND— JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

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ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings, Guns and Ammunition, Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ap14-3m Woodland.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.

Office 416 and 418 California Street, San Francisco, California.

Capital, $750,000 Gold.

ASSETS, OVER $1,000,000, GOLD COIN.

Chicago Losses Paid, $490,000 Gold.

THE "UNION" COMES OUT OF THE great "Chicago Fire" *solid and reliable*, having paid its liabilities *dollar for dollar*, thus maintaining its old reputation for *honorable dealing* and

*PROMPT SETTLEMENT of LOSSES*

Fire and Marine Insurance

—AT THE—

LOWEST RATES.

W. F. MOSES,

*Agent for WOODLAND and vicinity.*

OFFICE: AT WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S.

fe17-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

*Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.*

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

*Collections promptly attended to at all available points.*

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WATCHES, CLOCKS, SEWING MACHINES!!

Having fitted up a REPAIRING SHOP in my store with Messrs. Jacobs, Meyerson & Co., Woodland, opposite the College, I am better than ever prepared to do Repairing on all kinds of WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY &c., and respectfully invite a share of patronage in that line.

I also have for sale an article but little used on this coast, but which is a great favorite at the East. I refer to the

Domestic Sewing Machine,

Which I claim is the best Family Sewing Machine ever offered to the public. Call and examine it for yourselves.

mh30-tf M. W. HOWELL.

WM. H. WINNE. SAM. CALDWELL.

YOLO PLANING MILL.

WINNE & CALDWELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Doors, Sash and Inside Blinds.

MOULDINGS KEPT ON HAND.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES, STORE FRONTS, ETC.

☞ Wood Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

☞ Contracts taken and Jobbing promptly attended to at San Francisco prices. fe24-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap14-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAGORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap14

C. J. GIDDINGS,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS.

Titles examined and Abstracts furnished. Office with Co. Recorder, Woodland.

*References:*—John D. Stephens, President of Bank of Woodland; D. Schindler, County Recorder; E. Bynum and E. Giddings, Ex-Recorders; Hon. Jas. A. Hutton, County Judge; Judges C. S. Frost C. P. Sprague and Jas. Johnson; Hon. P. S. Freeman; J. P. Bullock, Sheriff; J. C. Ball, District Attorney; G. D. Fiske, Insurance agent. ap6

D. RAY, M. D.,

Returns thanks for the very liberal patronage received during the last six or seven years, and hopes that the uniform success attending his practice will warrant a continuation of the same. Office and residence as heretofore.

Woodland, April 1st, 1872. ap6

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. mh30-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh23-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House (first floor), Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh23-3m

GILES E. SILL,

NOTARY PUBLIC & INSURANCE AGENT.

Office in Odd Fellows' Block, (second story,) cor. Main and First Sts., Woodland. mh16

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office three doors east of Postoffice, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh16-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

mh16 SACRAMENTO. [3m

REMOVAL.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. mh9

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, AND NOTARY PUBLIC.

Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh9-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh2-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

DR. A. B. MEHRING,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office two doors west of Porter's grocery store, Main street, Woodland. Will attend to all calls promptly, in town or country, at all hours. Residence opposite that of U. Shellhammer, south of the College. fe10-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, three doors west of the Postoffice. Residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours. fe10-3m

DR. G. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

Office in rooms formerly occupied by Peirson & Jackson, Odd Fellows' Block. Residence, on Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. fe10-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office a few doors east of the Postoffice, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe10-3m

L. FRIEL,

SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

Having been appointed Deputy by J. I. Underhill, County Surveyor, I will attend to all business connected with that office. Office at the Court House, Woodland.

We take pleasure in recommending Mr. L. Friel as a young man well versed in the principles of mathematics and especially in plane surveying, believing he will give satisfaction to all. J. M. MARTIN, Pres't Hesp. College.

fe10 J. L. McCONNELL, Prof. Mathematics.

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and Yolo Co. fe10

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. fe10-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,

Cor. Main and First streets,

WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. mh23-3m

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap14-3m


## The Carpet-Bag Despotism.

EXTRACT FROM A SPEECH OF HON. D. W. VOORHEES, OF INDIANA.

Sir, what single benefit, what solitary blessing has been bestowed upon that devastated region in return for the hundreds of millions of taxation which have been wrung from it, and the yet greater burdens which still impend over its still struggling and impoverished inhabitants? Where is the great public work that tells of the outlay of these immense sums? What deed of benevolence or honest fame has ever been achieved? Other lands have been plundered by the oppressor, but none was ever left so naked and destitute of every advantage arising from its own immense contributions.

The great Napoleon wasted the substance of France, and consumed her vitals in the remorseless rage of ambition; he hurled the rising generations of his empire, one after another, into the flaming vortex of war; he gave them to the edge of the sword, and to the unconquerable, furious elements; he palsied all the industries, and blighted every field and fireside; the shadow of the tax-gatherer and the conscripting officer fell on every foot of the French soil; and yet convulsive sobs of grief shook the breasts of his subjects when he fell, and the whole empire stood uncovered at his bier when his remains were brought back from tropical seas to sleep in her bosom. Though he had oppressed France, he had given her glory in return. Though he had taken with an unlicensed hand, he had adorned her as the lover does the mistress of his heart. Stately buildings reared their heads on high; solid thoroughfares were opened for the people; waste lands were drained and reclaimed; education was fostered; the arts and sciences were munificently patronized; and a code of laws was passed and promulgated which established and enforced domestic justice and peace. She had these benefits of which to boast when reminded of her awful sacrifices.

And when Cæsar, the armed conqueror and spoliator of his own and other countries, lay in bloody funeral state in the market place it was said of him with truth:

"He hath brought many captives home to Rome
Whose ransome did the general coffers fill."

And—

"When that the poor hath cried, Cæsar hath wept.

And again the orator of his good deeds exclaimed—

"Here is the will, and under Cæsar's seal.
To every Roman citizen he gives,
To every several man, seventy-five drachmas."

"Moreover, he hath left you all his walks,
His private arbors and newly-planted orchards
On this side of the Tiber, he hath left them you,
And to your heirs forever; common pleasures,
To walk abroad and recreate yourselves."

If he had plundered the Roman treasury, he had often filled it again; if his vaulting ambition brought sorrow to the poor, he sympathized with them; if his career was stained with extortion, he spent his gains in beautifying the eternal city; if he had robbed the people of their substance in his life-time, he provided that much of it should return to them at his death. And if we turn from the far-off regions of antiquity to the immediate present, still we find no parallel to the evil administrations of the South. With what a clamor the corrupt practices of four or five men in the city of New York have been hailed for many months past. The air has been vocal; the press has resounded; the telegraph has been made weary of its daily burden, and the accusing voice of self-righteous indignation has been universal and unceasing. The Democratic party, it is true, crushed these men in an instant; but still the story of their offences salutes us everywhere. And yet their work of extortion, compared to that in the South, is as the mote to the beam, the molehill to the mountain, the speck in the sky to the cloud that darkens the whole heavens. Their crimes, too, have a still further mitigation in the comparison. If they enriched themselves, they at least did not take all. They made New York the wonder and glory of modern civilization. If they robbed the people, they bestowed upon them in return a city more magnificently adorned with public works than Rome or Paris in their days of pride, of pomp and of power. Her glorious parks, her vast avenues, her newly opened, solid and far reaching streets, will testify to after ages that her officials bequeathed to her some compensation for the wrongs they inflicted on her good name. No such conduct illuminates a single page of the present epoch in the South. You look in vain from Hampton Roads to the Bay of Galveston for a single monument to the public good by that party which has so sternly and so corruptly governed in all that wide-spread region.

No colleges, seminaries or schools founded or endowed with the treasures that have been stolen; no lofty edifices or durable roads constructed; no massive bridges thrown across wide rivers; no parched plains irrigated and made productive; no rice swamps ditched and redeemed for cultivation; no canals cut to connect the natural channels of trade and commerce; no rivers improved or harbors made more spacious and secure; none of these works of utility and patriotism relieve the monotonous desolation which unholy avarice and unrestrained oppression have stamped on the South. She has nothing to mitigate her degradation. She has been stripped and robbed and left by the way-side. Her effects, money and credit have been transported to other States and climes, to return to her no more forever. Her well flavored and fat fleshed kine, feeding in the meadows, have been devoured. The frogs, the darkness, the lice and the locusts left more blessings behind them in Egypt than this portion of this Republic has received from its modern rulers.

Sir, I challenge the darkest annals of the human race for a parallel to the robberies which have been committed on eleven American States. Ireland has been made to enrich many a lawless Lord-Lieutenant sent over by England to govern that beautiful but unhappy island. The stories of her wrongs and pillage have been said and sung in every hamlet in the civilized world; yet her contributions to the cause of a wicked government have been mere pittances compared to what the South has been compelled to make.

Seventy years before the birth of Christ, Sicily was ravaged and despoiled by a Consul of Rome. Though more than nineteen centuries have come and gone since then, yet the name of Verres retains all its freshness of immortal infamy. He was prosecuted by authority of the Roman Senate, and fled for an asylum to strange and foreign lands. He died miserably in exile, and his dishonored dust was not permitted to mingle with the soil of the Roman Republic. We find, however, in Middleton's life of Cicero, that all the peculations, extortions, bribes and larcenies charged on Verres during his entire administration of the affairs of Sicily did not exceed $2,000,000; equal to only one-third of the amount for which the *Tribune*, of New York, says Governor Scott fraudulently issued the bonds of South Carolina in a single transaction. The basest Roman consul whose name is preserved on the pages of the historian becomes respectable by the side of a Southern Governor under the present policy of this Government. The crimes of Warren Hastings, as the ruler of distant and conquered colonies, have long been the theme of swelling periods and lofty declamation. There was much in his situation to extenuate his offenses. He was charged by his government to hold its valuable possessions on the other side of the globe. He was in the midst of fierce, revengeful and undying hostilities. He was surrounded by a race with which he had no bond or tie of blood or of language. It was perfidious and cruel, and mocked at the faith of treaties. But even admitting that his guilt was as great as it was painted by the flaming imagination of Burke or impassioned rhetoric of Sheridan, yet all the burdens he imposed upon all the East Indies do not equal those which have been fastened on the two States of Georgia and Louisiana alone since the disastrous dawn of reconstruction.

Sir, on the facts which I have stated, I invoke the judgment of the country. What right have you to expect peace and order in a land whose rulers are lawless felons? When did a bad government ever fail to produce wickedness and crime? Do you expect them to love and reverence a government whose policy has made them bankrupt and miserable? Do you wonder that they become restless, desperate and disobedient as they daily behold the fruits of their toil stolen in the name of their government? Are you amazed at scenes of violence, outrage, bloodshed and cruel vengeance, when the Executive of a State sets aside the entire administration of justice? Rather should you be filled with astonishment at the forbearance and moderation you have witnessed. If the foremost agents in the work of Southern ruin and destruction since the close of the war had been driven from that country by its plundered citizens, who now would rise up here and condemn the act? In the disorders which afflict the South the philosophic mind beholds the inevitable results of well known causes. Had you sown the seeds of kindness and good will, they would have reaped a golden harvest of contentment and obedience. Had you extended your charities and your justice to a distressed people, you would have awakened a grateful affection in return. But as you have planted in hate and nutured in corruption, so have been the fruits which you have gathered.

## A Letter From the Late Senator Grimes.

The Burlington (Iowa) *Gazette* has claimed that the late Senator Grimes, the man to whom, above all others, the Republican party are indebted for their unquestioned ascendency in that State, had for years been convinced that the legitimate mission of that party had been consummated, both in State and nation. As proof of its statements, the *Gazette* publishes a letter written by Senator Grimes from Switzerland to Judge Mason, and dated February 27, 1872. From this letter we take the following unequivocal and very significant avowals:

"I rejoice that I have ceased to have any active part in politics, and I assure you that no man could be more happy to get into the Senate than I was to get out of it after the inroad of the carpet-bag knights of the South.

I have no doubt about the result of the contest of 1872, if the Democrats make wise nominations; but they must not give their adversaries the advantage of the war issues, as they did before by nominating Blair, on the strength of his Broadhead letter; nor will they succeed upon the strength of the Pendleton financial theory, which drives to the Republican support thousands of conservative men who look upon it as a sort of concealed repudiation. But the Republicans will be overthrown, and ought to be.

1. Because of the utter failure of their scheme for the reconstruction of the South.

2. Because of their resolve to perpetuate as long as possible all of the passions of the civil war, and their consequent refusal to enfranchise the men in the South who were honest enough to fight on the strength of their convictions.

3. Because of the inexorable resolution to maintain an enormous tariff by which a few are benefited at the expense of the many, and by which they have utterly destroyed our commerce.

4. Because of the persistent attempts of the Administration to force upon us Spanish Catholic negro States, not only without the wish, but against the well-known wish of the people of the country—all in the interest of a "ring."

5. Because of the corruption that is reeking everywhere in legislation, in the shape of land jobbing, steamship subsidies, Chorpening claims; and in administrations in the Cherokee land sale, the gold corner in New York, and in various other cases.

My own opinion is that the financial issues heretofore raised by the Democratic party are pretty much exhausted, and that they have had a tendency to weaken, rather than to strengthen the party. But of this I may be mistaken. * * *

Very truly yours, J. W. GRIMES."

THE total amount of losses by the Chicago fire is in New York companies, $24,248,646; New England, $15,904,000; Illinois, $33,878,000: other States, $10,813,165; foreign, $6,604,737; total, $92,022,538. New York companies have paid 7,131,646; other State companies, $7,223,562, and foreign, $5,704,727. Of the amounts unpaid, all but $7,920,000 is due from insolvent companies. The actual loss as estimated, will not exceed $118,000,000.

## Last Estate of the Tichborne Claimant Better than the First.

It becomes an interesting question to determine whether the Tichborne claimant has not outwitted his persecutors and made the English Government assume the expense of conducting the new trial, which will virtually (though not technically) decide the issue of his identity with the missing baronet. On Saturday, the cable says, the same Chief Justice Bovil refused to accept the sureties who stood in Newgate, and who will be put on trial in June. Now on this trial the onus will be on the Government. That Government will have to insure him a fair trial. To prove him a perjurer and forger it must be shown that his claim to be Sir Roger Tichborne is false and that consequently the issue of bonds as of the estate which he issued were fraudulent, and the Tichborne names below and within them by the claimant written were forgeries. Really, then, the Government will have to assume the refutation of all the claimant's representations and to pay his legal expenses (inasmuch as he is penniless) in his effort to malutain those representations. It will be the trial over again, with the Government paying all the fees and charges. A reactionary feeling in favor of the claimant has already set in throughout the English press and among the English people. The oppressive and unfair conduct of Chief Justice Bovil is appreciated on all sides. The slender and interested testimony on which the possibly bribed jury deserted the case and their sworn obligation to hear and decide it to the end is properly understood. Bovil's rejection of the claim on Saturday may be justifiable, and may not. If not, it is of a piece with his biased dealings against the claimant all through. For final trial, the indictment now against him has been moved to another (and a fair) Court. It is now inferrible, if not indeed plain, that the very able counsel who have stood by the claimant's pretensions all through, and who still adhere to him, foreseeing the bias of the jury and the jaundiced mind of the Judge, also foresaw that an indictment for perjury and forgery would follow, on which the whole question would have to come up *de novo*, and on which a fair trial would be procured. In that event the claimant's withdrawal of his suit would look like a wise, and not a despairing proceeding, through which, by an indictment for perjury and forgery, the claimant may yet step into a baronetcy, or, at least, be proved entitled to it. Decidedly the last estate of the Tichborne claimant is better than the first.

## Comparative Vine Areas of France and California.

The total area of France is 203,736 square miles, while that of California is 188,981 square miles, or, in round numbers, nine-tenths of that of France; but in these nine tenths we probably have, at least four times the area where the vine will grow and bring its fruit to perfection, that is possessed by France. That country has 4,500,000 acres of vineyard, which, in round numbers, produce 900,000,000 gallons of wine annually, or an average of 200 gallons per acre. From facts now in our possession it would only require one-half of that number of acres in California to yield the same amount of wine as is produced in France. Of this enormous yield of wine, hardly more than two-ninths are exported, leaving about 700,000,000 gallons to be drank by 38,000,000 French people, or eighteen gallons to each person annually. France has almost reached the utmost limit that she can spare for export; and as the demand still continues to increase in the different parts of the globe, their people will have to look elsewhere for supplies. California, by its climate, the extent of its vine land, and the prolific qualities of its soil, is eminently qualified to supply this increased demand, and will no doubt, sooner or later, do so.

We have given statistics of the extent of the culture in France, to show our producers that there is no danger of overdoing the interests in our own State—to show him that it has not and cannot be overdone in France. As to the average value of their entire crop, the lowest estimate would not set it down at less than 20 cents per gallon. Some of their wines are valued at very high prices, and bring, even in the first year, from $5 to $10 per gallon; while many others will not bring more than 10 to 15 cents per gallon. The low prices paid for the latter is due to their lack of body and deficiency in keeping quality. Such wines we have heretofore been unable to produce, as they have generally kept good in spite of ourselves; and wines like ours in France, with equally known good keeping and shipping qualities, would be worth from 30 to 35 cents per gallon. This fact must be encouraging to the wine-makers of the State, for it shows that the price, as an average throughout the State, has about reached its lowest limit.—*Overland Monthly.*

AS BAD AS AN EARTHQUAKE.—Kansas journals of April 18th, have accounts of a tornado which struck the town of Coffeyville, doing great damage. A printing office and many other buildings were destroyed and others damaged. Twenty persons were more or less injured; one, a colored man, it is supposed fatally. It appears that the gale struck the ground at Dr. Vorhees' office, turned that building around, swept Fleming's drug store, twisted Major Lock's residence out of shape, and appears to have struck Ross' building with accumulated force. Type were carried one hundred and fifty yards, and cases were landed forty rods east of the freight house. The Old Flag drug store was swept away, the sills being blown over Earl's office. Shipman's office "telescoped" Earl's. The Varnum House was piled in a heap. There were fourteen persons in the house, but none of them were hurt. Another remarkable escape was that of Shipman's baby. A joist fell each side of the child, and the other lumber piled on the joists, leaving the youngster unhurt. Fifteen is the number of houses reported as demolished. Of some of them not a board can be found. Pieces of roof were blown to the timber, a distance of two miles. The tornado had a clearly defined tract of about ten rods in width. Eggert & Co.'s store stood about six feet from the track and suffered no damage except the loss of the sign. In passing through a cornfield the course of the tornado was as clearly marked as if the work had been done with a harrow.

## "All Flesh is Grass"—Half a Ton of it Gone to the Grave.

[From the St. Louis "Times," April 17th.]

On Monday evening, Mrs. Amelia Brooks, aged fifty-one years, died at her residence, in the alley bounded by Twenty-second, Twenty-third, Wash streets and Franklin avenue. Mrs. Brooks, whose frame was but a little more than medium-sized, had accumulated flesh until she weighed between 900 and 1,000 pounds. Until very recently she had been employed as a nurse in the family of a barber, on Olive street, but an irresistible tendency to plethora curtailed her sphere of usefulness, and she was accordingly retired by the barber, and another nurse of less pronounced individuality engaged in her place.

Rather than see Mrs. Brooks thrown upon the cold charities of the world, the barber gave her some money and interested himself in procuring light sewing for her. With the proceeds of her work, and the kindly aid of some Sisters of Mercy, she lived very comfortably though the limited construction of the portals and her superabundance of adipose matter confined her to her room and to devotional exercises exclusively. For the last few weeks she had been confined to her couch—a massive piece of architectural upholstery—and on Monday morning, though to all appearances in perfect health, manifested signs of approaching dissolution. At one o'clock the whole of the left side had succumbed to the power that reduces "dust to dust and ashes to ashes." At two o'clock she became cognizant of the necessity of an exertion, but death had gained too firm hold to be shaken off. At three o'clock she roused herself, but the black shadow had extended over the back and was gradually approaching her vital parts. At four o'clock the struggle was terrible, and at nine the soul abandoned its earthly tenement forever.

There was some little difficulty experienced in placing the body in its "narrow and final resting place;" as no coffin could be found large enough a box was built six feet long, twenty-eight inches broad, and twenty-six in depth. Even this was not sufficiently wide, and it was necessary to compress the form nine inches, but as that was the widest box that could be got into the room without tearing out the front of the house, it was thought more charitable to reduce the clay than to injure the premises. Her dimensions were five feet ten inches in height, twenty-eight inches across the shoulders, and thirty-seven inches across the hips. Her arms were thirty-six inches in circumference, and her thighs sixteen inches in diameter.

When she had been arrayed in burial vestments it was found impossible for seven men to lift her. Finally the box was tilted on one side, and she was rolled in while the priests chanted the service of the dead. She was then placed in a large wagon, which proceeded carefully to Calvary Cemetery. The wagon was backed up to the grave, and eight men and six rollers combined their exertions to lower her into her narrow bed. The earth was thrown upon her, and a neat tombstone erected.

## Stanford Tallies One.

The San Francisco people have been pouring broadside after broadside into the Central Pacific Railroad Company for weeks, and, on Sunday, Leland Stanford unmasked his battery and returned the fire. From the fluttering created somebody has been hurt. It will be remmebered that the self-constituted committee of one hundred adopted a series of resolutions accusing the Railroad Company of everything mean they could lay their tongues to. They claimed that San Francisco had enriched the Company and that the State and General Government had poured their treasures into its lap with a distinct understanding and agreement that the western terminus of the road was to be at San Francisco. Stanford cruelly set that big foot of his on these resolutions and mashed them out of all shape. He showed that what the railroad got from San Francisco was at the end of a lawsuit, that the gifts of the State of land was so hampered as to render it almost valuless; and that the Company has never been required by Congress or the State to make San Francisco the terminus of the overland road. We must admit that, in our judgment, Stanford has the best of the controversy thus far. San Francisco is now boasting that it will build an opposition road. It is going to make such terms with the St. Louis delegation now in that city as will secure the construction of the road immediately. This is just what San Francisco ought to do, but will she really do it? We shall see.—*Vallejo Independent.*

THE COUNTRY'S GRIEF.—The bare contemplation of endless tax sale lists that come up from all the Southern States and cities strikes the reader with absolute dismay. Cities, counties and States are offered for sale under the tax-gatherer's hammer, and the plundered people, helpless in the hands of thieves or of incompetent, reckless masters, shudder when contemplating the wreck of their fortunes and this shameless sacrificing of their wealth. The fault is not with the people. Never before were they such defaulters, and it is only because they have paid as long as resources were accessible that they now fail to pay. This endless array of tax sales, these fearful published lists, show how the people are robbed by unwise, incompetent or dishonest rulers. The Atlanta papers announce that three thousand sales, the Eufaula *News* contains nearly four columns of lists, nearly the whole of Arkansas was recently sold, and two-thirds of Mississippi, and three-fourths of Louisiana. Memphis, remarks the *Appeal*, is peculiarly blessed, and yet the people groan beneath the shapeless, numberless governments that curse, impoverish and destroy.—*Examiner.*

THE PRICE.—A dispatch from Somers, Connecticut, to the Hartford *Times*, reports the market price for votes on election day to have ranged from thirty to seventy five dollars. The standing offer to Democrats "not to vote" was thirty dollars. In East Lynne, the price was forty dollars; though in one case a round hundred was offered to a Liberal Republican not to go over to the Democracy. The Custom-house and insurance fund generally throughout the State have been largely depleted to purchase Grant's boasted majority of seventy-four.

## How to Construct a Fashionable Lady.

The Richmond *Enquirer* publishes the following recipe to make a woman of the period:

Take ninety pounds of flesh and bones—but chiefly bones—and wash clean, bore holes in the ears and cut off the toes; bend the back to conform to the Grecian bend, the Boston dip, the kangaroo droop, the Saratoga slope, or the bull-frog break, as the taste inclines; then add three yards of linen, one hundred yards of ruffles and seventy-five yards of edging, eighteen yards of dimity; one pair of silk cotton hose with patent hip attachments, one pair of false calves, six yards flannel, embroidered; one pair balmoral boots with heels three inches high, four pounds whalebone in strips, seventeen hundred and sixty yards of steel wire, three-quarters of a mile of tape, ten pounds of raw cotton or two wire hemispheres, one wire basket to hold a bushel, four copies of a New York paper, (triple sheet,) one hundred and fifty yards of silk or other dress goods, five hundred yards of point lace, fourteen hundred yards fringe and other trimmings, twelve gross of buttons, one box pearl powder, one saucer of carmine and an old hare's foot, one bushel of false hair frizzled and fretted a la maniaque, one bundle of Japanese switches, with rats, mice and other varmints; one peck of hair-pins, one lace handkerchief nine inches square, with patent holder. Perfume with attar of roses, or sprinkled with nine drops of the "Blessed Baby" or "West End." Stuff the head with fashionable novels, ball tickets, play-bills and wedding cards, some scandal, a great deal of lost time and sense, three scruples of religion and a modicum of modesty. Season with vanity and affectation and folly. Garnish with ear-rings and finger-rings, breast-pins, chains, bracelets, feathers and flowers, to suit the taste. Pearls and diamonds may be thrown in if you have them; if not, paste and pinchbeck from the dollar store will do.

Whirl around in fashionable circles and stew by gas-light for six hours.

Great care should be taken that the thing is not overdone.

If it does not rise sufficiently, add a few more copies of a New York paper.

This dish is highly ornamental, and will do to put at the head of your table on grand occasions, but is not suited for every day use at home, being very expensive and indigestible. It sometimes gives men the heartburn, and it causes them to break and is certain death to children.

If you have not the ingredients at hand, you can buy the articles ready made in any of our large cities—if you have money enough.

GRAVITATING TO THEIR PROPER PLACE.—It is evident that our German fellow-citizens begin to understand the Radical party and to despise it. During the war, when the Radicals wanted soldiers to do their fighting, the Germans and Irish were equally praised, but when the war was over, the old Know-Nothing spirit re-appeared at once. During the French and German war, while making a great pretense of sympathy for the Germans, for political effect, the Radical administration was furnishing arms to the French Government, with which to shoot the soldiers of Germany. The Radical leaders sneer at Carl Schurz because he is foreign born, but they cannot stand up before him in debate. Matters are coming around right at last. The Democratic party has always been the defender of the rights of our adopted citizens. It beat back the tide of Know-Nothing presumption, which rising among the Puritans of New England, threatened to submerge the whole country. It gave birth to the policy and legislation which has made this country the asylum of the oppressed and the refuge of the hunted devotees of liberty from every nation in Europe. The fearless and brilliant Schurz himself is one of the refugees, and his honest instincts and devotion to liberty are gravitating him irresistibly to the ranks of the Democratic party. His clear-headed, honest-hearted countrymen will go with him. The late Democratic victory in St. Louis tells where the Germans will be found in the coming Presidential election. The true place of any adopted citizen is with the Democracy, whether they be German, Irish, French, Italian, or what not.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

THE STATE OF ARKANSAS SOLD FOR TAXES.—Outrageous taxes imposed upon the State of Arkansas, at a time when they had just recovered from the impoverishing effects of the war, worked the forfeit of the enormous quantity of about 3,000,000 acres of land, or one-seventh part of the whole State, through the non-payment of taxes. During the past few weeks the State Auditor has been engaged in selling these lands. Only about one-third of them could find purchasers, and that, on an average, at the small price of the amount of the taxes imposed. The unsold lands are now being re-offered for sale, with the prospect that the amount disposed of, added to that sold at the sale, will not exceed one half of the whole 3,000,000 acres. Thus the State will have gotten, after driving many of the people into bankruptcy because they could not meet the onerous taxes levied by unconscionable law-makers, about half the taxes it demanded. The Auditor's office is now being flooded with petitions from all manner of persons, praying the donation to them of the unsold lands. Under the law as it stands, every man, woman and child is entitled, upon proper application, to 160 acres of land.

INCARNATION OF HONESTY.—George Alfred Townsend writes to the Chicago *Tribune* of Judge Davis as follows:

"The man is my idea of the perfect incarnation of honesty. If you were to-day to put all your fortune, no matter how vast, in his hands, and then die, your children might go around the world and lose themselves, and then re-appear in twenty years, and they would find every cent. Of all the men I ever knew he has the most solid elements of character, and I do not believe he was ever guilty of the smallest act of duplicity or intrigue in his life. As you see him standing like Colossus, his head is perfectly level all the time; and if the people of this country could see the man, as they cannot, because in his political position he cannot show himself, they would make such a cry as followed old Saul when he walked through the camp of the Israelites."

# The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, May 4th, 1872.


WHEAT.—The price of wheat in San Francisco ranges from $1.80 to $2.05 per cental.

STRAWBERRIES are selling at twelve to eighteen cents per pound in San Francisco, and the average daily sales are 17,500 pounds. San José and Santa Clara furnish the most of them.

THE STATE UNIVERSITY.—The *Bulletin* states that President Durant will resign, and that Senator Tompkins, of Oakland, will be elected in his place. The *Bulletin* opposes the change.

A DEAD PARTY.—The Radical organs persist in saying that the Democratic party is dead. In 1864 it polled 1,811,000 votes; and 1868, 2,700,000. It is, to say the least, a "numerous" corpse.

HON. W. W. PENDEGAST will deliver an address before the Alumni of Hesperian College at the College Chapel, Woodland, on the evening of May 10th. The public are invited.

SHAKES.—A heavy earthquake was experienced at Gilroy and Salinas City at 4:20 A. M. of the 1st instant. No damage. Shocks were also felt in Sacramento and Stockton on Sunday evening.

ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAMS and Secretary of the Interior, Delano, were serenaded in San Francisco on Wednesday evening. Mr. Delano responded in a lengthy speech, confined to the subject of internal resources and improvements. He strongly favored another road across the continent.

NOT TO BE INCREASED.—T. H. Goodman, the General Ticket Agent of the Central Pacific Railroad, publishes a card denying the assertion that the fares to New York and the East were to be increased after the 1st of May. The price of a first-class ticket to New York is $140 in currency, and this rate will not be increased.

SHADOWS OF COMING EVENTS.—The Louisville *Courier-Journal* says that if the Cincinnati Convention is a success—if it nominates a good ticket—if the great guns who will be there stick—if the four great independent journals of the Republican party support it—why, in that event, Grant and his party are doomed.

NEPOTISM.—The New York *Tribune* charges that Grant has in three years appointed to office more persons related to himself and to his family than all of our former Presidents did in their eighty years of administration; and it is confident that the emoluments that have accrued to Grant's relatives have exceeded those realized by all the relatives of our preceding Presidents during their respective terms of office.

SLEEPING.—The *Yolo Mail* did not appear as usual this week. The causes, as near as we can learn are—general impecuniosity; the editor on an office-hunting expedition; the jour poisoned while scouring the woods for something with which to sustain life; and the devil himself willing to go ahead and do the dirty work so far as he could, but found that it was more than one poor devil could do to get out such a paper.

TOWN ELECTION.—So far as we have learned, beyond the the posting of handbills calling a meeting for Friday evening to nominate a "Citizen's Ticket," we have heard of no move being made towards the nomination of candidates for town officers. Neither party had up to Friday afternoon made nominations. By their cards in another column, it will be seen that J. W. Stotenberg and A.W. Dedman announce themselves as candidates for Marshal.

REV. D. E. BUSHNELL.—On Tuesday last we received a call from this gentleman, who is editor of the *Pacific Observer*, published in San Francisco, the organ of the Cumberland Presbyterian denomination. The Rev. gentleman preached in Central Hall in the evening to a not very large, but an appreciative audience. Had the announcement been more general the house, doubtless, would have been crowded. Mr. Bushnell is not only a pleasant man, but a very pleasant speaker. We hope he may favor Woodland with another visit.

REWARD OFFERED.—J. Van Buren, Sheriff of Douglas county, Oregon, offers two hundred and fifty dollars reward for the capture of Winter B Miller and the recovery of $1,960 in coin, which said Miller is supposed to have stolen. He is thus described: Light, straight hair; has pimples on his face, and a large Roman nose; one front tooth in the lower jaw is gone; weight, 180 pounds; hight, five feet eight inches; age, thirty-five years; wears a small black hat, black sack coat, dove-colored pantaloons, with stripes on each side, and No. 9 boots—wide at the toe.

SUDDEN DEATH.—Under the head of "Died," appears the announcement of the death of Wm. D. Fiske, of Napa county, brother of George D. Fiske, of this place, from whom we learn the following particulars. The deceased went out in the morning to picket some horses, the pasture being on a steep hill side covered with timber. From some cause one of the horses became frightened and rushed down the hill at a fearful rate, entangling the legs of the deceased in the rope and dragging him some rods among the trees and stumps, which caused violent hemorrhage, from which with other injuries received, death ensued in about two hours.

## The Cincinnati Convention.

The Convention of Liberal Republicans called to meet at Cincinnati on the first day of May assembled at the appointed time, nearly or quite every State being represented, and some States by immense delegations. We learn by telegraph to the daily press that a temporary organization was effected on Wednesday, after which the Convention adjourned till Thursday morning. It is doubtful if the Convention will nominate candidates so that we can announce them in this issue. Cincinnati is full to overflowing—probably 50,000 strangers, mostly Liberal Republicans, having congregated there. Adams, Davis, Trumbull and Greeley seem to be the most prominent candidates for President, little being said about Vice President. Following is a synopsis of Mathews' speech upon assuming the temporary Chairmanship of the Liberal Republican Convention:

After thanking the Convention in appropriate terms he said: The thing which I prize most in myself, as a treasure to be guarded, and love to witness in the breasts of others, is this: That the time has come when a large and influential portion of the American people, determined that they will no longer be dogs, to wear the collar of party [applause], call for a Convention, limited to members of the Republican party. I am not ashamed of that name. So far as the Republican party, under the providence of God, was instrumental in maintaining the integrity of the Union and establishing the equality of all citizens before the law, it is entitled to the congratulation of this generation, and the approval of generations to come. I see in this assemblage, this rebellion against the Republican party, the highest eulogy that could be pronounced upon that party. It has sufficient integrity to begin the work of reforming itself by itself. Parties cannot live upon their reputation. The Republican party deserves to live, not because it has done good things, but only as it shows present ability to continue the work of reform. A deep and earnest conviction has spread through the hearts of the people that the war of the rebellion is ended, and that peace is come; and as war has ended, so ought to end military principles; everything that is corrupt, everything that keeps alive and fans the dying embers of the dead past. A cry came up four years ago, and it was thought an auspicious omen—"Let us have peace"—but we have not had peace. The speaker referred to the condition of the South, where so-called governments were bankrupting the people; where power was usurped by strangers for the purpose of corruptly enriching themselves; public office used as private property, not as a trust, in every department of government. The slow poison of corruption has pervaded the whole Administration from head to foot. Republicans see and experience this condition of public affairs with pain and sorrow, but can no longer afford the responsibility of a partnership in such wrong. Their duty is to restore the blessings of a good, sound, just and honest goverement.

LOW DOWN.—The Administration Ghouls, in order to injure the reputation and damage the influence of Senator Carl Schurz, who, although a Republican, is kicking up a terrible muss in the ranks of the party, sometime ago circulated a report that he was a defaulter to the Government. An examination of his account has shown that in truth the Government owes him a small balance. To be sure, this is of none our fight, but we submit that it is getting rather low down, on the part of the Grant party to attempt to stain a United States Senator's private character when no grounds whatever exist for it other than that he is acting in the interest of the people in favor of honest government, and showing up the rottenness of Grant and his picked crew. But "the Dutchman," as he is now sneeringly called, is too many for them all. He assails them in their imagined strongholds and carries his point every time. Having been long "on the inside," he knows well the reeking corruptions existing, and also knows how to most effectually expose them. Verily, his blows are falling thick and fast, and they are already making "the ins" tremble for fear, lest they be hurled from the places they have prostituted by the fiat of an outraged people.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.—Elsewhere in our columns will be found the programme of examination of this Institution, to be held during the week beginning Monday, May 6th. The usual literary exercises will be given by the students on the evenings of the 8th and 9th. The evening of the 10th will be occupied by the Alumni in the delivery of an address by the Hon. W. W. Pendegast, of Napa. A large and enthusiastic gathering of friends of the Institution will no doubt be present on the occasion. We recommend all to attend. Having listened to Mr. Pendegast, and been delighted with his able efforts in the field of eloquence, we desire that all should have the pleasure of hearing him.

FIRE NEAR KNIGHT'S LANDING.—From the *Union* of April 29th we learn that the warehouse of Curtiss Brothers, on the Curtiss farm, four miles south of Knight's Landing, Yolo county, was destroyed, together with a heading machine, wagons and farming implements, on the morning of the 25th. Loss, $2,000. No fire had been used about the premises for weeks, and the owners assert they are very careful about lights or matches being used about their buildings. The fire is, therefore, attributed to an incendiary. The loss is partially covered by an insurance in the New England Mutual Insurance Company.

U. A. O. D. ELECTION.—At the regular meeting of Dodona Grove, No. 18, U. A. O. D., on Monday evening last, the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: Wm. KNOX, N. A.; Wm. Hummel, V. A.; Rec. Sec., D. Schindler; F. Sec., F. A. Simmons; Treasurer, J. J. McKenna; Inside Guardian, H. J. Plomteaux.

## Silver Wedding Celebration.

On Monday evening last our townsman Dr. Ray and lady entertained many friends at their residence. The occasion was that of their Silver Wedding—the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marital vows. The happy family group by which they are encircled, and the concourse of friends welcomed on this occasion, attest the perfect union that has characterized their lives.

The Doctor's locks are beginning to silver over; and, though he is still hale, age has left an indelible impress upon his features; but he has excellent taste, an eye for the beautiful, and never does anything piecemeal.

The bride of twenty-five years was the recipient of a splendid silver tea-service, complete in all its parts, the gift of the groom to his estimable lady. Numerous other articles of silver were brought in by friends during the evening.

Elder Pendegast made the presentation with a few very appropriate and pleasing remarks, which doubtless recalled reminiscences of the hour when the law first declared them husband wife and.

After the presentation the guests partook of a collation, and lingered around the board with many a pleasant repartee until a late hour, very much to the enjoyment of our reporter, who occupied a secluded recess surrounded by youth, beauty, wit, and an abundant supply of the comforts of life.

It would be folly to attempt a full dress description of ladies and gentlemen. Suffice it that the toilets were elaborate, and did credit to the artistic taste of our little Woodland town. The young ladies looked lovely, while the married ones, whose beauty still struggles through the vista of years, seemed elate with joy and smiles of anticipation at the thought of their approaching anniversary.

The medical fraternity rejoiced in many representatives. An ex-Assemblyman mingled in the merry scenes, and conversed with ministers, merchants, lawyers and professors. Not less than fifty couple enjoyed the hospitalities of the evening, and all unite in the sentiment that "all went merry as a marriage bell."

Miss Fike, Mrs. Ross and Mrs. Cross added to the pleasures of the hour by vocal and instrumental music.

We came near forgetting to state that the parlors were tastefully ornamented with California's choicest flora artistically distributed in pendent wreaths and well-arranged bouquets.

Conversation, music and greetings claimed the attention of all until Aurora, goddess of morn, warned the guests of the hour of departure.

At two o'clock the festive scenes were closed, and the guests departed, each one wishing the Doctor and his excellent lady health and prosperity, and another reunion when the fiftieth anniversary shall have rolled around with time's ceaseless flight.

CHARACTERISTIC ENTERPRISE.—The great Chicago Fire laid waste, during the fatal forty hours, between Sunday evening, Oct. 9th, and Tuesday morning following, hundreds of millions of dollars in property. All the principal buildings, Banks, Stores, Warehouses, Printing Offices, and Publishing Houses, went down; among the latter were the offices of the new family weekly paper *Our Fireside Friend*, but with that indomitable energy which is characteristic of Chicago, the publishers, Messrs Waters, Eberts & Co., while their fine offices were yet burning, were making arrangements to resume their business and carry forward their great enterprise. They immediately secured a new location at 783 State street, which they occupy until their former place is rebuilt. They are now issuing their paper, a beautiful eight page, illustrated, literary and fireside journal, filled with choice reading and finely illustrated, and are pursuing their original plan of distributing one hundred thousand dollars among their subscribers for 1872. Specimen copies, Premium Lists, etc., will be sent free to any address.

A CHANGE.—Professor J. L. Simpson has purchased the stock of drugs, stationery, etc., of Dr. Parkinson, (in the store formerly kept by Read & Magee,) has taken possession and commenced a thorough renovation of the premises. Gas pipes are also being put in. Mr. White, late of Knight's Landing, a thoroughly practical druggist and apothecary, has been engaged by Mr. Simpson to attend to the dispensatory department. Our readers will be glad to learn that Mr. S. has concluded to remain in Woodland and engage in business permanently.

THE PICNIC TO-DAY.—The Red Men will meet at the Wigwam at 9 o'clock, sharp, and prepare themselves for marching through town before proceeding to the grove. Everybody is invited to join in the procession, which will be preceded by the Woodland Brass Band, Mr. J. C. Smith acting as Marshal. At the grove addresses will be delivered by Hon. John Lambert and F. E. Baker, Esq. From present appearances there will be a large number of participants.

REBUILT.—The south wall of the new brick school-house that was damaged by the severe rainstorms of the past winter, has been rebuilt upon a broader foundation than the original, in addition to which very substantial abutments are added to each of the three projecting corners. We learn it is the intention of the Trustees to finish off the building as rapidly as possible.

THE observation car of the Central Pacific Company is being overhauled and put in readiness for the accommodation of tourists traveling over their line on the Sierras this Spring and Summer.

AT Shasta on the night of April 14th 1.03 inches of rain fell, making the total fall of the season, to that date, 24.31 inches.

BUMMING is a profession that is followed by an immense army of would-be genteel men and women. It is easier than work, and we regret to say it is very much more respectable than laborious manual toil, either in house or field. The idea of respectable employment" is the rock on which thousands split and shipwreck themselves and all who depend on them. All employments are honorable that bring honest gains. The laborer who is willing to turn his hand to anything, is as respectable as the clerk or store-tender. Indeed, the man who is ready to work wherever work offers, whatever it may be, rather than lie idle and beg, is far more respectable than the one who turns up his nose at hard labor, worries his friends with his complaints because he has nothing to do, pockets their benefactions without thankfulness, and goes on from day to day a useless, lazy grumbler.

ONLY $15,000 was realized from the sale of Hembold's store. His debts to newspapers for advertising amount to $300,000.

FOR THE VERY BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, go to Bradley & Rulofson's Gallery, without stairs. *Ascend to the Elevator*—429 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

### Change of Base.

Confidence is restored. We shall have an abundant harvest this year, and the glittering gold will be plenty—Providence supplies all things well—and we should be content. The firmament has been darkened, the serene skies have been disturbed, the rain has fallen in torrents, the soil is moistened as deep as desired, the earth is now verdant and beautiful, the grain is coming up. So will real estate in Woodland. Now is a splendid time to buy. I now offer for sale land in parcels from usual sized town lots to half-acre tracts—if you want more land take more lots. I have lots in alfalfa, lots with vines upon them, lots with orchard trees in bearing, lots in wheat, a house and lot, and a barn and lot; also a four-acre lot fenced and in fine condition to sow with clover. If you wish to eat fruit from your own vine and fig tree, come and buy a lot of me. There are, I have no doubt, some who desire a home in Woodland, to come and educate their children; others who want clover lots for their cows, horses, pigs, chickens, etc., and still others who want lots for speculation. Come and buy of me; my lots are well adapted for all of these purposes. Now is the golden opportunity. Woodland is centrally located, a thriving place and will make a much larger town. I need all *cash down*, but am willing to accommodate, and will give time if desired, for I want everybody to have a home. Come and see me. If over-stocked or on account of bad roads, or are very busy putting in your crops, or for any other reason, write. You will find me for the present sheerful but needy. Stand not idly by, for in that while his time away will rust out and be forgotten. Shakespeare says there is a tide in the affairs of men which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune. I say procure a lot while prices are at the lowest ebb. "This is a flood season," and prosperity to the country is rapidly flowing. Avail yourselves all, before it is too late, and float on to prosperity, peace and happiness, and when the night air pervades the earth, sleep ye all under your own house roof. Act wisely and procure a home.

Believe me truly, NATHAN ELLIOTT,
January 27th, 1872. ja27

### MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's uncle, F. Barnes, Esq., six miles southwest of Woodland, by Rev. D. E. Bushnell, of San Francisco, Mr. E. Barbour, of Solano, to Miss J. E. Hill, of Yolo county.

A bottle of sparkling champagne and several kinds of rich cake were specially set aside for us and sent in with the above notice. Both bride and groom have our best wishes for a life of joyous sunshine. With an eye to business, the groom sent along the price of a year's subscription to the DEMOCRAT—one of the most useful articles he could have selected with which to commence housekeeping.

At the residence of D. Schindler, County Clerk, in Woodland, April 27th, by J. A. Hutton, County Judge, Mr. Rudolph Kach to Mrs. Sophia Nager, all of Yolo county.

Several bottles of excellent wine accompanied the above notice. Whoso remembereth the printer, the same shall be blessed. We trust the happy pair will realize their fondest hopes and live long and happily in each other's company.

At the residence of the bride's father, May 1st, at Willow Slough, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Wallace J. Horton to Lulu Hayes.

At Woodland, May 1st, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Joseph Gordon to Ruth Ann Funk.

### DIED.

Near Knoxville, Napa County, April 28th, Wm. D. Fiske, aged 43 years, a native of Massachusetts, and for several years a resident of Yolo county.


## New Advertisements.

**Lumber, Lumber!**

**A NEW DEALER IN THE FIELD!**

**L. B. RUGGLES,**

SUCCESSOR TO P. C. ROBERTSON,

—AT THE—

**OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,**

*South of Main street, near the Railroad,*

**WOODLAND.**

It is my intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

**BUILDING**

—AND—

**FENCING LUMBER!**

**Fence Posts,**

**Shakes,**

**Shingles,**

**Doors,**

**Windows,**

**Blinds,**

**Laths, etc.**

*All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.*

L. B. RUGGLES.
my4-3m

**LIVERY AND FEED STABLES!**



I AM NOW PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE THE PUBLIC AT THE

**BRICK STABLES,**

(Opposite the Catholic Church)

With the best of stabling and feed for their teams. Horses will be well cared for by competent hands. Terms moderate. Please give me a trial.

E. L. CLARK.
my4-tf

**Notice.**

ALL PERSONS WHOSE NAMES ARE not on the Poll List of the Town of Woodland can have their names placed on the List by applying to J. S. Henning, Clerk of the Board of Election, at Justice J. H. Thompson's office; open day and evening. By order of the Board.

J. S. HENNING, Clerk.
my4-tf

## New Advertisements.

**Town Election.**

J. W. STOTENBERG

—IS A—

**CANDIDATE**

—FOR—

**Town Marshal**

AT THE ENSUING ELECTION.
my1-tf

**Town Election.**

A. W. DEDMAN

—IS A—

**CANDIDATE**

—FOR—

**TOWN MARSHAL**

AT THE ENSUING ELECTION.
my1-tf

**Election Notice.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the qualified Electors of Cache Creek School District that an Election will be held on the 25th (twenty-fifth) day of May, 1872, at which will be submitted the question of voting a tax to build a School-house.

It will be necessary to raise for this purpose the sum of $7,000 (Seven Hundred Dollars) and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied will be 30c. (Seventy cents) upon the $100 of taxable property in the District.

The Polls will be open at the Public School-house between the hours of 10 (Ten) A.M. and 12 (Twelve) M.

W. H. LUSK,
S. B. LEWIS,
W. W. DIEHL,
*Dist. School Trustees.*

Dated, May 3d, 1872. my4-3t

**BRICKS! BRICKS!**

**And Brick Buildings.**

The undersigned having consolidated their interests in the brick and building business, are now prepared to contract and erect structures of brick, or any building in the line of brick work, at low prices. We feel confident that we can and will erect brick buildings for a less price than any other locality upon the coast. It has been satisfactorily proven that brick will stand the terrible fire fiend in Chicago better that stone or any other material that was used in erecting the costly structures in the famed city of the great northwest, and as this is a very dry country the greater part of each year, (this a wet season), hence the necessity of building habitations and places of business out of indestructible material by the fire element, and guard against the extreme of the Summer sun. Brick houses can be made much cooler than wooden ones.

**To the People of Woodland and Vicinity**

We would say that we intend to manufacture a large amount of brick this season, which will enable us to sell and erect buildings for a less price than we could not manufacture largely.

**To the People of Dixon and Davisville**

That we will furnish you brick upon the cars in Woodland at a low figure when any contemplate building, or intend. For many of the people in the country living at too great a distance to haul bricks from our yard here, we are prepared, if they desire it, to make the brick upon their premises and erect their buildings.

Woodland, March 9th, 1872.
mh9-3m CRAFT & ELLIOTT.

**NEW SUPPLIES**

**FOR 1872.**

Those wishing to supply themselves with

**Choice Groceries & Provisions**

Would do well to call and examine the Stock of

**J. H. EATON & SON,**

Successors to Eaton & Lawson, two doors east of the Capital Hotel.

To the public in general we would say that we keep on hand at all times a fresh supply of the best

**Tea,**
**Coffee,**
**Sugar,**
**Cheese,**
**Flour,**
**Meal,**
**Rice,**
**Syrup,**

ALSO, CANDIES, NUTS, KEROSENE OIL, HAMS, BACON, HARDWARE, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, NAILS, ROPE, FUSE, POWDER, SHOT AND CAPS, Etc.

And everything to be found in a first-class Grocery Store. Besides a large assortment of Queensware, Glassware, Crockery, Lamps, Lanterns, Boots, Shoes, and the best brands of Tobacco and Cigars.

All of which we will sell at the LOWEST possible prices. Result a continuance of a share of the public patronage, feeling that from our choice supplies we can please every one in quality as well as price. Highest prices paid for butter, eggs and produce.

ja27-3m J. H. EATON & SON.

**SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**

**FOR 1872.**

**Twenty-Seventh Year.**

THIS SPLENDID WEEKLY, greatly Enlarged and Improved, is one of the most Useful and Interesting Journals ever published. Every number is beautifully printed on fine paper and Elegantly Illustrated with original engravings, representing New Inventions; Novelties in Mechanics, Manufactures, Chemistry, Photography, Architecture, Agriculture, Engineering, Science and Art.

FARMERS, MECHANICS, ENGINEERS, CHEMISTS, MANUFACTURERS, AND PEOPLE OF ALL PROFESSIONS OR TRADES WILL FIND THE

**SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN**

OF GREAT VALUE AND INTEREST.

Its practical suggestions will save hundreds of dollars to every Household, Workshop and Factory in the land, besides affording a CONSTANT SOURCE OF VALUABLE INSTRUCTION. The Editors are assisted by many of the ablest AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN WRITERS, and having access to all the leading Scientific and Mechanical Journals of the World, the columns of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN are constantly enriched with the choicest information.

**An Official List of all the Patents Issued is Published Every Week.**

The yearly numbers of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN make Two Splendid Volumes of Nearly One Thousand Pages, equivalent in size to four thousand ordinary book pages.

SPECIMEN COPIES SENT FREE.

Terms—$3 a year; $1 50 half year; Clubs of ten copies for one year, $2 50 each, $25.

With a splendid Premium to the person who forms the Club, consisting of a copy of the celebrated Steel-Plate Engraving "Men of Progress."

In connection with the publication of the Scientific American, the undersigned conduct the most extensive Agency in the world for procuring Patents.

**PATENTS.**

The best way to obtain an answer to the question—Can I obtain a Patent? is to write to MUNN & Co., 37 Park Row, New York, who have had over 25 years' experience in the business. No charge is made for opinion and advice. A pen and ink sketch, or full written description of the invention, should be sent.

For instructions concerning American and European Patents—Caveats—Re-Issues—Interferences—Rejected Cases—Hints on Selling Patents—Rules and Proceedings of the Patent Office—The New Patent Laws—Examinations—Extensions—Infringements, etc., etc., send for INSTRUCTION BOOK, which will be mailed free on application. All business strictly confidential. Address

MUNN & CO.,
Publishers of the Scientific American,
37 Park Row, New York.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

**WM. PRICE & CO.,**

**IMPORTERS**



AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

**Brandies, Wines and Liquors,**

No. 414 K Street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO.

**O. P. R. R.**

On and after Wednesday, April 10th, 1872, Trains will leave Woodland as follows:

Local Mail Train to San Francisco, 6:35 A.M.
" " Ki's Landing, 7:30 A.M.
" " 5th Francisco, 4:50 P.M.
" " Ki's Landing, 11:00 A.M.

*Sundays excepted. †Sundays only.

A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Sup't.

T. H. GOODMAN, G. P. and T. Ag't. ap13

**FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,**

HAVE THEIR OLD STAND,

**Main St., Woodland.**

**Depot for**

DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,
CROCKERY,
CROCKERY,

GLASSWARE,
GLASSWARE,
GLASSWARE, Etc.

**AGENTS**

— FOR —

**BAKER & HAMILTON'S**

**AGRICULTURAL**

**IMPLEMENTS.**

*JUST RECEIVED*

—A—

**Splendid Assortment**

—OF—

**SPRING GOODS,**

**FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.**

mr13-3m

**FOR SALE!**

THE FOLLOWING DESIRABLE PROPERTY, SITUATED IN AND NEAR THE TOWN OF WOODLAND:

**Two Brick Stores,**

20 by 60 feet each, on Main Street, Woodland, next to the Postoffice.

**Dwelling House,**

Containing 10 rooms, in rear of above property, Lot 80 by 190 with all Housekeeping Goods contained therein.

**Two-story Brick Building.**

The two-story modern built Brick Building on Main street, adjoining Masonic Hall. Size 27½ by 50; Lot 29½ by 200.

**A Desirable Lot**

On Second street, 50 by 90 feet, between Main street and the Court House.

**House and Lot;**

On Fourth street, containing 4 rooms; Lot 40 by 135 feet.

**Sixteen Large Lots,**

On Main Street and Lincoln Avenue, opposite the new School House. Persons wishing to be near good schools will find these the most desirable lots in Woodland.

**Buildings.**

Buildings now occupied by District Schools.

**Land.**

20 acres timbered land—6 acres in Chile Clover—adjoining the corporation and but a few minutes walk from School-house.

**160 Acres**

Of good Clover Land, with Dwelling House and Outbuildings, situated four miles East of Woodland.

**Live Stock, Etc.**

Buggy, Horses, Harnesses, Cows and Yearlings; Office Furniture—including Safe, with the good-will of an Insurance and Agency business.

All of the above-named property will be sold cheap, on easy terms, and at low rates of interest, by GEO. D. FISKE,
mr13-1m Woodland.

**Important to Farmers.**

—THE—

**CALIFORNIA LABOR**

AND

**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE,**

**637 Clay St., San Francisco,**

Will continue as heretofore to send all kinds of

RELIABLE FARM HANDS,
MINERS,
MECHANICS,
LABORERS AND
SERVANT GIRLS,

To all parts of the country.

Employers are requested to give full particulars as to wages offered, the duties to be performed, the proper route to destination, the cost of fare, etc.

Great care will be taken in filling orders and making selections from applicants.

The high character the Labor Exchange has enjoyed for EFFICACY AND HONESTY OF PURPOSE, will be strictly maintained by its former Manager,

ap27ls3m A. Z. ZEEHANDELAAR.

**Property for Sale Cheap at Knight's Landing.**



The undersigned offers for sale several HOUSES AND LOTS in the Town of Knight's Landing, at prices that cannot fail to suit anyone who wants to purchase. Also, a Small Stock of GROCERIES, the owner wishing to retire from the business.

For particulars inquire at the corner of Railroad and Front streets, Knight's Landing.

ap27-tf E. H. ROSEBERRY.


## ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that an election will be held at JUSTICE THOMPSON'S OFFICE, in Woodland, on

Monday, the Sixth day of May, A. D. 1872,

for the purpose of electing Officers of the Town of Woodland, as follows: Five Trustees, a Marshal, a Treasurer and an Assessor.

The following persons are appointed Officers of the Election, to wit: E. Giddings, Inspector; E. R. Bush and Geo. D. Fiske, Judges.

F. S. FREEMAN,
President Board of Trustees.
Attest: J. L. SIMPSON, Clerk.

### RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

[ART. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.

1. Every male citizen of the United States, and every male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Queretaro on the thirtieth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a portion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.—[Art. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.

135. Sec. 39. Whenever a meeting of the Board of Registration of any Precinct is required to be held, two members thereof shall be a quorum for the transaction of business; and if in consequence of sickness, absence, or other temporary disability of any member, or a vacancy not filled, the attendance of but one member can be obtained, the places of the members absent may be supplied for that meeting by any two householders and legal voters of the precinct who have resided there continuously for two years at least, to be appointed by the member in attendance, with the consent and concurrence of any Justice of the Peace of the County, and in case of the inability to attend of the Clerk and both the Judges of Elections, any Justice of the Peace, with any two householders, legal voters of the Precinct, by him to be appointed, shall act as the Board of Registration for that day. The householders aforesaid who may supply the place of the absent members of the Board of Registration shall severally be sworn by the Justice of the Peace faithfully to discharge their duties as members of said Board according to law. [This mode of filling vacancies is only to be pursued "when there is no alternate present and consenting to supply it." See Post 148.]

Dated—Woodland, April 27th, 1872.

F. S. FREEMAN,
President of the Board of Trustees.
Attest: J. L. SIMPSON, Clerk. ap27-2

### Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF WM. E. SMITH, deceased: in Probate Court of Yolo County, State of California.

It appearing to the Court by the petition presented and filed by JOHN C. SMITH, the Administrator of the Estate of Wm. E. Smith, deceased, praying for an order to sell certain real estate to pay the allowance to the family of deceased and the debts outstanding against said estate and expenses and charges of administration, it is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in said estate appear before the said Probate Court, in the Court House in the Town of Woodland on MONDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1872, at ten o'clock A. M. of that day, to show cause why an order should not be granted to said Administrator to sell said real estate or so much thereof as may be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated this 8th day of April, A. D. 1872.

J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

Office of the County Clerk of Yolo County.—I, DAVID SCHINDLER, County Clerk of Yolo County, California, and ex-officio Clerk of the Probate Court of said county, do hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of an order, duly made and entered upon the minutes of said Probate Court this 8th day of April, A. D. 1872.

[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Atty for Applicant. ap13-5

### Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until two o'clock P. M. of MAY SEVENTH, 1872, at the Supervisors' Office in Woodland, for grading about three miles of the public road known as the Woodland and Cache Creek Cañon Road, the grade being through lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens and others; grade to be about one foot high and sixteen feet wide; the same to be paid in Warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. Bids must be accompanied with a bond equal to double the amount of the total of the contract price; the same to be under the supervision of J. S. TUTT, Road Master for said District, to whom bidders are referred for information. Said work to be completed within sixty days from the award of contract. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

C. H. SWINGLE, President.
Attest: D. SCHINDLER, Clerk. ap6t5

### Notice to Creditors.

*Estate of William Keithley, deceased.*

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Executrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, near Willow Slough, in this Yolo County.

Woodland, April 8th, 1872.

E. E. KEITHLEY, Executrix.
FROST & BUSH, Attorneys. ap20-5t


**BLACKSMITHING!**

**Notice to FARMERS AND HORSE-DEALERS.**

I AM AGAIN AT THE ANVIL, prepared to do all work in my line of business. My old friends and patrons have my thanks for past favors, and I ask a continuance of their patronage.

HORSE-SHOEING, REPAIRING WAGONS, PLOWS, AND ALL FARMING IMPLEMENTS,

Attended to promptly.

*Agent at Woodland for the*

**STUDEBACKER WAGONS,**

Said to be the most substantial and best built Farm Wagons in the World. Manufactured out of well-seasoned lumber, in Indiana. These wagons are both cheap and durable; call and examine them at my shop.

Also Agent for the Celebrated

"EXCELSIOR" MOWER,

The best and most desirable Mower now in use.

Before making your purchases, or having your Blacksmithing done, please give me a call at my old stand on Main street, east of Beamer's Livery Stable.

ap20-3m **D. DUNPHEY.**

**TREADWELL & CO.**

Agricultural Warehouse, and General

**MACHINERY AND SUPPLY DEPOT,**

FOR FARMERS, MINERS, MILLMEN, Etc.

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

**HARDWARE, PORTABLE ENGINES, MILLS, Agricultural Implements,**

Wood-working and Iron-working Machinery, Miners', Engineers' and Mechanics' Tools, Mill Supplies, etc.

*At the Old Stand,* | *Cor. Market and Fremont Streets,*

SAN FRANCISCO.

mh9-3m-5p

**WANTED,**

**Lands and Farms,**

*Improved or unimproved, in large or small tracts.*

Lands have been for sale and Farms for agricultural and grazing purposes. Parties having Land for sale will do well to send us a description of the same, with price, terms, etc. Address

BRANDON & BIBBINS,
Pacific Land Exchange,
No. 402 Montgomery St., Cor. Pine, S. F.
ap27ls3m

**TEAMS WANTED.**

TO HAUL 400 CORDS OF WOOD.

We would prefer to let the job for this hauling all in one contract to a responsible party.

ap27-tf CRAFT & ELLIOTT.

# The Yolo Democrat.

**Saturday, May 4th, 1872.**

**Agents for the Yolo Democrat.**

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. E. DABNEY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.


## Town and County Matters.

### Annual College Examination.

*Programme of the Annual Examination of Hesperian College,*

MONDAY, MAY 6, 1872.

8½ A.M. Sacred History. Prof. Martin.
10 " Higher Arithmetic. Professor McConnell.
11 " Practical Arithmetic, No. 1. Prof. Freman.
1 P.M. English Grammar. Professor Freman.
3 " Practical Arithmetic, No. 2. Professor McConnell.

TUESDAY, MAY 7.

8½ A.M. Sacred History. Prof. Martin.
10 " University Algebra. Professor McConnell.
1 P.M. Sallust. Professor Martin.
3 " History of the United States. Professor McConnell.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8.

8½ A.M. Sacred History. Prof. Martin.
10 " Analytical Geometry. Prof. McConnell.
11 " Latin Reader. Prof. Freman.
1 P.M. Physiology, Professor Freman.
3 " Geography. Prof. McConnell.

THURSDAY, MAY 9.

8½ A.M. Sacred History. Prof. Martin.
9½ " Dissertation. W. E. Weese.
10 " Elementary Algebra. Professor Freman.
1 P.M. Rhetoric. Professor. Martin.

FRIDAY, MAY 10.

8½ A.M. Sacred History. Prof. Martin.
9½ " Dissertation. Miss. Emma Crow.
10 " Trigonometry. Professor McConnell.

JUSTICE'S COURT.—April 29th. John Nosse, arraigned for indecent conduct, was too drunk when arrested to go to trial; given till 2 o'clock P.M. to plead; plea, "not guilty," but the evidence was too strong for John, and he was found guilty. Upon his refusal to pay a fine the Marshal was ordered to incarcerate him in the town jail for two days.

April 30th.—The People vs. John Ritchie; accused of assault and battery upon Thomas Bowie, near Cacheville. Defendant brought into Court, put in a plea of guilty, and in consideration of strong mitigating evidence, was fined necessary costs only. Case of McClosey vs. Guile, laid over from 25th January last, set for trial on Monday next. Jury demanded, and a large number of witnesses subpœnred.

HAYING AND HARVESTING IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.—Messrs. Gray & Wood have made ample provision for supplying the farming community with the means of securing their promising crops of hay and grain. The commodious warehouse of this firm is stocked with the best headers, mowers, reapers, etc., etc. As the proprietors are both practical men they know just what is wanted in this market, and have accordingly supplied themselves with one of the heaviest stocks in the State outside of the cities. We trust our farmers will supply themselves in time with machinery (for help will be scarce), and advise them to go to Gray & Wood's to take a look before purchasing.

A GOOD TIME.—The Turn Verein picnic on May Day was a very pleasant affair indeed. Over a thousand people assembled in the beautiful grove, and enjoyed themselves hugely from ten till five o'clock. The Firemen united with the Turners, and marched through town before starting, the truck being gaily decked with evergreens and flowers, and surmounted with miniature representations of "Washington" and the "Goddess of Liberty." As the procession passed the DEMOCRAT office it came to a halt and sent up three rousing cheers. Friends, you have our hearty good wishes for your future welfare and happiness, and we trust there will be many recurrences of similar occasions.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.—We are requested by the Turn Verein Association to express, through the columns of the DEMOCRAT, the thanks of its members to the members of Woodland Hook and Ladder Company No. 1, for turning out with them at the May Day Picnic, and also to assure the Hook and Ladder Company that the Turners will, at any time when occasion offers, be glad to reciprocate the favor.

JEWELRY, BOOKS, ETC.—Mr. G. W. Green has just replenished his stock with a fine assortment of watches, jewelry, books, toys, etc., in great variety. Call and examine them; the prices are put as low down as the market will bear.

THE BALL.—The May Day Ball went off splendidly. The large hall was well-filled with lovers of the dance, who kept it up into the "wee sma' hours" before adjourning. The Capital Hotel furnished a very nice supper.

NEW GROCERY.—Messrs. Myers & Kenyon have opened a grocery, provision and fruit store in Sprague & Fiske's building, at the east end, which will be found convenient by residents in that part of town.

### Real Estate Transactions.

The following real estate transactions have been recorded in the Recorder's office since April 15th:

Manual S. Lucas to F. S. Lucas—D. S. S.; 170 acres; river land. Consideration $500.

J. Newbauer and S. Coutts to Louis Andrew; 74 acres, $325.

Hiram Hall to John Newbauer and D. Couch; 74 acres, $325.

T. S. Chiles to Tarwin and [illegible]ms; Lot No. 8 in Davisville, $400.

John Bemerly to D. Durst; [illegible] acres, $5,000; unimproved.

C. P. R. R. to Martin J. C[illegible]; 80 acres, $400; unimproved.

O. B. Westcott to N. Elliott; unimproved lot in Woodland, $200.

L. D. Stephens to G. D. Stephens and J. D. Stephens; 144 acres, $725.

G. D. and J. D. Stephens to L. D. Stephens; 22½ acres, $112.50.

John Smith to John Clarpy; 120 acres, $600.

Nathan Elliott to Wm. Grafton; 24 acres, Fabricius addition, $4,000—improved.

Wm. Grafton to J. M. Grafton; 12 acres, Fabricius addition, $2,000—improved.

A. W. Dunnigan to G. B. Lewis; 40 acres, $400.

Dianna Purrott to Thomas Ross; house and lot, College street, Woodland, $1,600.

E. Bynum to J. E. Martin; one block in Bynum's addition, $1,100.

Trustees I. O. O. F. to W. D. Chilson; lot No. 7, block 2, $250—unimproved.

S. N. Merring to O. B. Westcott; 5 acres, Northeast Grafton, $850.

Simon Roth to Wm. Wergenhals; unimproved lot in Cacheville, $50.

M. C. Hudson and wife to S. Haines and Wolf Simon; house and lot in Cottonwood, $800.

L. B. Ruggles and wife to P. C. Robertson; 160 acres improved farm, $8,500.

P. C. Robertson and wife to L. B. Ruggles; house and lot and lumber yard, $4,500.

John S. Royal to Cal. Quick Silver Co.; certain location adjoining mine.

County Judge, Town site Knight's Landing to Rhoades, Eaves & Co.

Cemetery Deed to Samuel Kirkham; Cemetery lot, $12 50.

ROLL OF HONOR for the month ending April 26th—Woodland Public School.

| INTERMEDIATE GRADE. | Percent. |
|---|---|
| Ella Tilly | 97 |
| Charles Pendegast | 96 |
| Emma Krellenberg | 95 |
| Harriet Lee | 93 |
| Katie Andrews | 90 |
| Lena Peterson | 90 |
| Eddie Green | 90 |
| Elsie Hopkins | 90 |
| Jeff. Connolly | 87 |
| Therese Berg | 85 |
| Augusta Ruggles | 85 |
| James Franklin | 83 |
| Frances Thompson | 82 |
| Charles Myers | 81 |
| Jessie Strong | 81 |
| Wm. Forbes | 80 |
| Minnie Elliott | 80 |
| George Jackson | 80 |
| Helen Lee | 80 |
| Owen Eyeland | 80 |

MRS. M. C. ROSBORO', Teacher.

CHANGE OF PROPRIETORS.—The Exchange Hotel is now under the sole proprietorship of S. S. Fuller, and we learn will be, under his management, conducted as a first-class house.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER prevents the hair from turning gray, and returns gray hair to its natural color.

DR. SAGE'S CATARRH REMEDY is no Patent Medicine humbug, gotten up to dupe the ignorant and credulous, but is a perfect Specific for Nasal Catarrh, "Cold in the head," and kindred diseases.

### The True Grounds of Confidence.

Whence comes that firm reliance, that absolute, undoubting faith in the efficacy of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters as a remedy for indigestion, bilious disorders, intermittent and remittent fevers, which notoriously prevail in all parts of the United States. This confidence has been growing for years, and it is still extending. It is not the result of credulity; it has not been engendered by any human device, but is the spontaneous and natural consequence of experience. What people see daily going on under their own eyes they cannot question. When families in unhealthy districts that resort to this wholesome vegetable tonic, as a preventative, escape periodical fevers, and their immediate neighbors, who neglect this precaution, are prostrated by the disease, how is it possible that the phenomenon should be without its lesson? In like manner, when it is seen that obstinate cases of dyspepsia, of liver complaint, of constipation, of nervous weakness, and of general debility, yield to the operation of the famous remedy, how can even incredulity itself withhold its endorsement? Eye-witnesses of the salutary effects of the Bitters are to be found in every civilized settlement on this continent. The thousands upon thousands who owe their restoration to health and strength, or their preservation from sickness, to its extraordinary medicinal properties, are enthusiastic in its praise. The multitudes who recommend it in a neighborly way to their friends and acquaintances, as well as those who make public their estimate of its virtues, are always ready to state their reasons for the faith that is in them. They have all either felt or witnessed its beneficent operations. ap6

SPECIAL NOTICE.—Indigestion is the cause of nine-tenths of all diseases the living machine is subject to. Give tone to the stomach and digestive organs, and you will save more than half in your doctor's bills. Dr. Henley's celebrated HOT Bitters are recommended by physicians to dyspeptics and for all the Complaints of the Liver and digestive organs. See advertisement in another column. fe3-3m

### Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P.M. Sunday School at 9 A.M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, in Central Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A.M. and 6.30 P.M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. S. Urmy, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 7.00 P.M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A.M. Prayer-meeting, Thursday evening at 7.00, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in the Court House, Woodland, at 11:30 A.M. on the first, third and fourth Sundays, and in Davisville on the second Sunday of each month.

### Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; D. Schindler, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

### Board of Supervisors.

Geo. H. Swingle, President; E. Roberts, R. Megowan. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November

SETTLED UP.—P. C. Robertson having sold out his lumber business in Woodland, requests all who have open accounts with him, or who find themselves indebted to him, to settle the same at once, as he is desirous of closing up all his old matters of that kind immediately.

SCHOOL TRUSTEE.—At the election on Saturday last for School Trustee, there was no contest, Judge Johnson having withdrawn his name early in the day. Consequently Mr. Giddings was reelected.

SETTLED WITH THE STATE.—On the 24th ult. A. C. Kean, Treasurer of Yolo county, paid to the State Treasurer $2,739 00.


CLOTHING
—FOR THE—
MILLION!
Quality Good,
Prices Low!
READ & WELCH
Successors to MAGEE & READ,
Are prepared to supply all the wants of this community in the line of
GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING,
Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,
AND EVERY VARIETY OF
GENTS' UNDERWEAR
AND
Furnishing Goods.
We have on hand lots of Goods, and we want to sell them.
Please give us a call and see for yourselves.
fe24-3m READ & WELCH.

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.
FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.
Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.
BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.
A. & T. PORTER,
mh2 Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

DR. J. D. PARKISON,
Druggist,
Successor to READ & MAGEE,
Having replenished his Stock of DRUGS, STATIONERY, etc., from the best Wholesale Houses on the Pacific Coast, has now on sale a Complete Assortment of
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, BRUSHES,
OILS, BOOKS,
PERFUMERY, STATIONERY,
COSMETICS, TOBACCO,
GLASS, CIGARS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
Pure Wines and Liquors
FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.
A great variety of Fancy Articles, Candies, etc.
PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully and Accurately compounded by a thoroughly competent Apothecary: None but the purest medicines used.
Having been actively engaged in the Drug Business for several years, I am thoroughly acquainted with it in every department, and shall continue to give it my entire attention and personal supervision. I most respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
J. D. PARKISON, M. D.
jm28-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street, SACRAMENTO
ap14-3m

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

E. Bynum & Co.,
COR. ODD FELLOWS BUILDING,
Main St., Woodland,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET AND
FANCY ARTICLES.
PURE WINES and LIQUORS,
For Medicinal Purposes,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A
FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!
—ALSO—
A Large Stock of Stationery,
—CONSISTING OF—
LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,
BLANK BOOKS,
DIARIES,
MEMORANDUMS,
ETC., ETC.
A Fine Stock
OF
TOBACCO and CIGARS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
Prescriptions Carefully
AND ACCURATELY
Compounded—Day or Night—
BY A
THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.
Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.
mh9-3m

IMPROVE YOUR POULTRY.


IT COSTS NO MORE to keep good fowls than poor ones.
OAKLAND POULTRY YARDS,
Cor. of 16TH AND CASTRO STS., OAKLAND.
SEASON OF 1872.
Eggs for hatching from the largest and best bred Fowls in America
CAREFULLY PACKED AND GUARANTEED TO CARRY SAFELY ANY DISTANCE.
The varieties consist of Dark and Light Brahmas, Buff and Partridge Cochins, White Leghorns, Howdans, Silver Spangled, Hamburgs, Black Spanish, White Dorking, Golden Polands, Aylesbury Ducks, and Game, Sebright and Black African Bantams.
Send Stamp for Circular to
GEO. B. BAYLEY,
Importer and Breeder of choice Poultry.
BOX 653, San Francisco.
Please state in what paper you saw this Advertisement. mr23-3m

CURTISS & GILMAN,
W. C. CURTISS. C. H. GILMAN.
AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE,
198 J STREET,
(Between Seventh and Eighth),
SACRAMENTO,
HAVE NOW IN STORE
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF
SPRING GOODS!
OF THE LATEST AND
Most Fashionable Styles.
CURTISS & GILMAN,
ap27 198 J street, Sacramento.

JACKSON
MICHIGAN WAGONS

Are known to be the best FARM and TEAM Wagons sold on the Pacific Coast. (Send for Certificates.) *The Jackson Wagon received the First Premium, 1871, at the State Fair, Michigan; over the Studebaker and all others.*

IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENTS have been made in our Wagons now arriving. Our large two-horse and four-horse wagons have HEAVIER TIRE, broader and deeper fellies, and extra iron brace, making them the best and most complete Farm and Team Wagon ever sold on the Pacific Coast. We sell the GEARING only, or fitted up with California racks and brakes, spring seats, etc., or with Eastern double side bodies. PERSONS ORDERING will get wagons at the same price as if here, warranted perfect and complete in every respect. BUYING STRICTLY FOR CASH, and in large lots, (twelve car loads on the way,) we are enabled to sell, wholesale and retail, at very low prices.
J. D. ARTHUR & SON,
ap6-3m Cor. California and Davis sts., S. F.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST
and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ap13-3m

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.
Importers and Dealers in
HARDWARE
AND
Agricultural Implements
For the harvest of 1872.

BUCKEYE MOWERS,
Buckeye Mowers & Reapers.
Buckeye Mowers, New Model.
Eagle Mowers and Threshers.
HOLLINSWORTH SULKY HORSE RAKES.
Horse Powers,
Hay Presses,
Steam Engines,
Also a full stock of
Plows,
Harrows,
Revolving Horse Rakes,
Hand Rakes,
Hay Forks,
Barley Forks,
Header Forks,
AND ALL KINDS OF
Harvesting Implements.
Send for Circulars giving full description of Goods.
MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO. mh9-3m

FURNISHING AND DRESS GOODS!
Groceries and Provisions!
SILKS, MUSLINS, ALPACAS, MOIRE ANTIQUES, COATS, PANTS, VESTS, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, HOSIERY, PAPER COLLARS, CARPETBAGS, TRUNKS, TEA, SUGAR, COFFEE, FLOUR, &c., &c.
In fact everything in the line of
General Merchandise
Can be found at my Store.
"Live and Let Live." Quick Sales and Small Profits, is my motto. I am determined not to be undersold.
GIVE ME A CALL BEFORE PURCHASING;
You can be suited in price and quality of goods.
HENRY ARONSON.
Main Street, opposite Hesperian College.
Woodland, Yolo Co., Jan. 28, 1872. mh23-3m

THE LEADING
Family and Story Weekly
—IN—
AMERICA.
OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND.
Large Size, Eight Pages, Illustrated.
CONTENTS ORIGINAL, VARIED, COMPREHENSIVE, VALUABLE, ATTRACTIVE, AND INTERESTING.
A RELIABLE, PRACTICAL FRIEND that shall weekly bring refined entertainment and valuable instruction to the FIRESIDES of its readers.
SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:
*Three Dollars per Year of 52 Numbers.*
Each and every subscriber shares in our Annual Distributions of premiums.
GRAND DISTRIBUTION OF
PREMIUMS FOR 1872
TO THE SUBSCRIBERS OF
"OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND"
Will take place this year at the ACADEMY OF MUSIC, CHICAGO.
Every Subscriber shares in the Distribution. There is a premium for YOU.
EIGHT HUNDRED AND THIRTY-ONE CASH PREMIUMS, amounting to
$40,000 IN GREENBACKS!
$60,000 In Other Premiums!
Send your address for Specimen Copies of the Paper and Premium List, with full particulars. We send them FREE.
Address
OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND,
CHICAGO ILL.
We want Agents everywhere and give large cash pay. mh23-6t

YOLO BATH HOUSE.

Shaving & Hairdressing Saloon,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
Baths, . . . 25 cts.
Shaving, . . . 25 "
Hair-cutting, . . . 25 "
Shampooing, . . . 25 "
HOT, COLD AND SHOWER BATHS
AT ALL TIMES.
Shaving, Hair-cutting, and all work in our line done in the latest and most approved style.
mh9-3m HIMMEL & CO.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.
The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 30 to 36 cents per yard.
Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard.
Orders left at Porter's store.
ap14-3m THOMAS MCCANNA.

GRAVEL YOUR WALKS.
GRAVEL YOUR WALKS AND ORNAMENT your Door and Yard thereby. CRAFT & ELLIOT will furnish all who need it
At One Dollar Per Load,
and deliver it where desired—anywhere within the city limits.
March 9th, 1872. mh9-3m

Baker & Hamilton
IMPORTERS
AND
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
Agricultural
Implements
AND
MACHINERY!
The attention of Farmers and Dealers in Farming Implements and Machinery is respectfully called to our very extensive and improved stock of machines, etc., imported for the Harvest of 1872. We offer the latest improved and most reliable machines to be found in market, viz.:
BUCKEYE MOWERS.
BUCKEYE MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper combined.
BUCKEYE MOWER and Self-rake Reaper combined.
UNION MOWER.
CHAMPION MOWERS.
CHAMPION MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper combined.
CHAMPION MOWER and Self-rake Reaper combined.
BURT'S MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper.
Haines' Genuine Header.
Header Wagons.
Farm Wagons.
THE CELEBRATED PITTS IMPROVED THRESHER AND HORSE-POWER
PORTABLE STEAM THRESHING ENGINES
HAND AND HORSE-POWER HAY PRESSES
WHEELED HORSE-RAKES.
WOOD REVOLVING HORSE-RAKES;
HAND-RAKES, SCYTHES, SNATHS,
HAY FORKS, BARLEY FORKS, SHOVELS,
Baling Wire, Fencing Wire, Rope, Nails, Oils, Rubber and Leather Belting, etc., etc.
Extra Parts for Repairing all Kinds of Harvesting Machinery.
ALSO, A
Large and well-selected Stock
—OF—
HARDWARE.
Orders by Mail or Express will receive prompt attention. Address
BAKER & HAMILTON,
mr23-3m Sacramento or San Francisco.

THOMAS & HUNT,
SUCCESSORS TO
WM. PRICE & CO.,
IMPORTERS
AND
DEALERS IN
GRAIN.
WOODLAND,

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.
Would most respectfully inform their customers and the general public that they have received during the past week several lines of goods.
THEIR FALL INVOICE
Consisting in part of
New Styles of Fancy Silks,
Fine Black Silks,
Lyons Velvets,
Black and Colored,
IRISH POPLINS,
MOURNING
AND FANCY DRESS GOODS,
LACES, RIBBONS, SCARFS
AND TIES,
Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves,
All Colors and Latest Styles.
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
HOSIERY
In Great Variety,
Merino Underwear
In All Styles,
STRIPED SHAWLS,
SOMETHING NEW,
HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.
In this department we have opened full lines
—IN—
TABLE CLOTHS,
BLANKETS,
QUILTS,
SHEETINGS,
SHIRTINGS,
LINENS,
FLANELS,
TOWELS, Etc.
We call particular attention to our well selected stock of
CLOTHING
HATS and CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
—AND—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
All of which will be sold at POPULAR PRICES, at the new store of
JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,
MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.
fe24

G. W. GREENE
Is now the Sole Proprietor of the
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.
Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.
Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.
We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh9-3m

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!
South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,
WOODLAND.
ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,
Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.
Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes
furnished on short notice.
REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
ap20-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

FRENCH AND GERMAN.
The undersigned respectfully announces to the inhabitants of Woodland and the surrounding country that he has located himself in Woodland for the purpose of
Teaching the French and German Languages,
And to this end will open a class as soon as a sufficient number of scholars shall have been attained. Private instruction will be given if desired.
Terms Very Moderate.
For further particulars inquire at the store of Mr. S. Kaufman, or at this office.
ALBERT H. UNGAR.
Refers to A. C. Keane, County Treasurer; T. C. Peckman, H. B. Wood, of Gray & Wood; Dr. Parramore, Cacheville. fe17-3m

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.
fe24-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT
AND
LODGING HOUSE.
Board and Lodging $5 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.
Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.
Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.
mh2-3m HENRY RICKER.

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, May 4th, 1872.

## MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

SUNKEN TUBULAR BRIDGE FOR THE BAY.—We copy the following from the San Francisco *Chronicle* of the 20th ult.: "We yesterday examined the drawings of Henry Anderson's plan of a railroad bridge across San Francisco bay. It is a novel structure, being no more nor less than an immense iron tube, intended to be sunk from twenty-eight to thirty feet below the surface, and held in place first by its own buoyancy, and also by aid of huge cables and mushroom anchors. The tube is to be twenty feet in diameter, and is to be made of boiler iron, strengthened by an internal frame-work of iron beams. The drawings are on exhibition at the shop of Mr. Burke, on Pine street between Kearny and Dupont, and are well worth the inspection of engineers and others interested. The invention is based upon the idea that the buoyancy of the tube will be equal to the weight of a train of cars, and that in the absence of this weight the cables and anchors will hold the tube in place. Perhaps the greatest difficulty to be encountered in the consummation of this novel plan for crossing the bay will be the building of the bridge. To a non-professional eye it is difficult to conceive how a tube of the required size, and consequent weight, is going to be laid; but this, and in fact the general feasibility of the plan, are questions which must be left to the engineers. Mr. Anderson has studied his plans well, and has unbounded faith in the practicability of his invention. He has had a model made and transmitted to Washington, and has applied for a patent.

RECLAIMED LANDS.—The *Bee* of the 23d has the following: We learn from a gentleman connected with the engineers' corps engaged in the leveeing of Grand Island, that the water has pretty much receded, and that the farmers are busy at work plowing those portions of the Island that have been cultivated heretofore, and planting the same with sweet potatoes and other vegetables. There are now about one hundred men engaged in reconstructing the levees, and the force will soon be increased to about one thousand or fifteen hundred. On Sherman Island there is yet considerable water on the upper portion, but the lower end is dry and the grain growing finely. The Trustees will this year construct a levee along the river that will doubtless withstand all future freshets and floods, as it will be nine feet high, forty feet wide at the base, and five feet on the top. On Schoolcraft Island, north of Grand Island, the Trustees are also preparing to engage in levee building on a large scale next year. It is their intention this year to dam up the sloughs so that, with an ordinary Winter, the land can be cultivated, and next year they will build a levee around the island probably as high and substantial as that in contemplation by the Trustees of Sherman and Grand Islands.

ERUPTION OF MOUNT VESUVIUS.—Telegrams from Rome and Naples, under date of April 26th, contain the following news of another earthquake of Mount Vesuvius, as follows:

In the Chamber of Deputies this evening the Prime Minister, Sauza, read a dispatch dated Naples, this afternoon, saying the eruption of Vesuvius is increasing and becoming more serious. Two hundred persons were burned by the lava flames that burst from the earth under their feet. The inhabitants of Terre del Oreco are in danger of destruction. People are flying from the town. Temporary provision is made for them by the authorities. A fresh crater has opened in Vesuvius today. The ashes and lava threaten the villages on the mountain side. The inhabitants are removing. Thousands are encamped in fields. The bay is covered with boats filled with spectators. The scene is indescribably grand and terrible. The flames sometimes shoot to a great hight and masses of rocks are ejected, with earthquake shocks distinctly felt here.

LONDON, April 26.—It is reported that sixty tourists were killed and wounded by a shower of lava near Mount Vesuvius.

COTTON CULTURE.—Considerable enterprise will be exhibited the coming season in testing the adaptability of the soil and climate of our county for the cultivation of cotton. On the Merced river, below Snelling, two hundred and fifty acres will be planted in cotton by Messrs. J. M. & J. L. Strong, of which sixty-five acres have already been planted, so Col. Strong informs us. On Mariposa Creek, one hundred acres will be put in by the Messrs. Strong Bros., and Wilcox & Co. C. T. Dean, C. S. Peck and William Ferrell will also plant in cotton portions of their ranches, which are situated on the Merced. Col. Strong informs us that he lost most of his cotton seed, which was stored in the Merced Falls Woolen mills at the time of their destruction by fire some weeks since. This is much to be regretted, as the Colonel intended to plant upon a more extended scale than he will be enabled to now, on account of the scarcity of seed.—*Merced People.*

WE get, in the Code, many good provisions which have long been needed but asked in vain—among them a law requring uniform ballots at elections. Each ticket must be twelve inches long and four inches wide, so that it may be folded four times. All tickets are to be alike; to mark any ticket is a criminal offense, and it is not permitted for any person to show by his ticket how he votes. It is further provided that tickets shall not be distributed within one hundred feet of the polling place, nor within that distance shall the voter show, by opening or otherwise, how he votes. Tickets must be free from every mark or device by which they can be distinguished. This will put an end to such disgraceful proceedings as those at Vallejo at the last election.

CALIFORNIA is to elect four Congressmen this Fall. In the Second District these are mentioned: Henry Edgerton, Nathan Porter, C. A. Tuttle, J. G. McCallum, George Cadwalader, Judge Hamilton and J. E. Hale, on the Republican side; and J. W. Coffroth and N. Greene Curtis, on the Democratic side.

RECOINAGE.—The Bank of California has taken a contract to assay for recoinage $20,000,000 worth of Japanese coin of gold and silver mixture. By this contract the Government of Japan will save some $2,000,000, and the whole cost of the work will not exceed $450,000.

A PROPELLER steam plow manufactured at the Sacramento Iron Works, has been tried at Odbert's ranch, near Brighton, and proved to be a complete success. Its capacity is about an acre and a third an hour.


# CLOTHING

—FOR THE—

# MILLION!

**Quality Good, Prices Low!**

## READ & WELCH

Successors to MAGEE & READ,

Are prepared to supply all the wants of this community in the line of

**GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING,**

**Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,**

AND EVERY VARIETY OF

**GENTS' UNDERWEAR**

—AND—

**Furnishing Goods.**

**We have on hand lots of Goods, and we want to sell them,**

Please give us a call and see for yourselves.

fe24-3m READ & WELCH.

## A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

**FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,**

**Fruits and Vegetables,**

FLOUR AND MEAL,

*DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,*

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

**HAVING REMOVED**

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

**GROCERIES,**

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

**VEGETABLES**

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

**FRUITS**

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

**Poultry and Eggs**

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

**BUTTER AND CHEESE**

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

mh2 Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

## Plantation Bitters

**S. T.—1860—X.**

*This wonderful Vegetable Restorative is the sheet anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.*

ja13-1y

## Beautiful Woman.

**HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM**

GIVES TO THE COMPLEXION THE FRESHNESS OF YOUTH.

HAGANS MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the flushed appearance caused by heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and so natural and perfect that no person can detect its application. By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty. It removes redness, blotches and pimples. It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least.

MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris. It costs only 75 cents a bottle, and is sold by all druggists and perfumers. ja13-1y1

## WANTED, AGENTS!

$100 to $250 per month—everywhere, Male and Female, to introduce the genuine improved MARSHALL SEWING MACHINE. This machine will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt, and embroider in a most superior manner. Price only $15, fully licensed and warranted for five years. We will pay $1,000 for any machine, high priced or low, that will sew a stronger, more beautiful or more elastic seam than ours. It makes the Elastic Lock-Stitch. Every second stitch can be cut, and still the cloth can not be pulled apart without tearing it. We pay agents $100 to $250 per month and expenses, or a commission from which twice the amount can be made. For circulars and terms, apply to or address.

S. MARSHALL & CO.,

No. 102 Nassau Street, New York.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties traveling through the country palming off worthless cast-iron machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine machine manufactured.

ap20-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

## WM. PRICE & CO.,

**IMPORTERS**

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

**Brandies, Wines and Liquors,**

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ap21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

## CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!

**Elliott Brothers, Prop'rs,**

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STREETS,

Opposite Gas and Water Works,

**WOODLAND, CAL.**



**LIVERYMEN, FARMERS**

AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

**REASONS WHY:**

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

ap6-3m ELLIOTT BROTHERS.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

## RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

**Drugs,**

**Medicines,**

**Paints,**

**Oils,**

**Glass,**

**Brushes,**

**Perfumery,**

And everything found in a

**First-Class Drug Store.**

**Physicians' Prescriptions**

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

**T. B. REINDOLLAR,**

APOTHECARY.

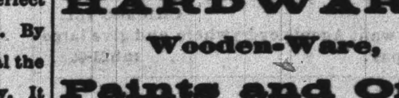
Postoffice Building,

ap27-3m Woodland.

C. H. GRAY. E. B. WOOD

## GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Agricultural Implements**

**MACHINERY,**

**HARDWARE**

**Wooden-Ware,**

**Paints and Oils,**

MAIN STREET,

**WOODLAND.**

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

**San Francisco Prices!**

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

**Iron, Steel, Coal,**
**Springs, Axles, Bolts,**
**Nails, Locks,**
**Screws, Hinges, etc.**

**CASTINGS**

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

**CUTLERY,**

IN EVERY STYLE!

**Cordage,**
**Blasting-Powder,**
**Fuse, Ammunition,**
**Wood and Willow-ware**

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

**Paints,**
**Oils,**
**Brushes,**
**Window-Glass,**
**Etc., Etc., Etc.**

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe10-3m GRAY & WOOD.

## REMOVAL

OF THE GREAT

**Grocery and Provision Store!**

A. GRIGGS and J. F. FRIGGENS

Have united in the Grocery business, situated in the BANK BLOCK, Main street, Woodland, and intend to keep all kinds of

**Family Groceries**

AND

**PROVISIONS,**

**FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,**

FLOUR, GRAHAM FLOUR, MEAL, HOMINY, BUCKWHEAT,

**DAIRY PRODUDE, Etc.**

We have on hand constantly a fresh supply of

**GROCERIES,**

To which we call the attention of the Public.

**VEGETABLES**

We keep constantly on hand. In

**FRUITS**

There is none that can excel us. We pay the greatest attention to the purchase of the choicest kinds of Fruits.

**GARDEN SEEDS.**

We have just purchased a new supply of all kinds of seeds suitable for domestic use.

**POULTRY AND EGGS**

Is one of the leading features of our trade, to which we call the attention of the public in general. We pay the highest cash prices.

**FOR SPORTSMEN,**

POWDER, FUSE, SHOT, CAPS and GUNWADS.

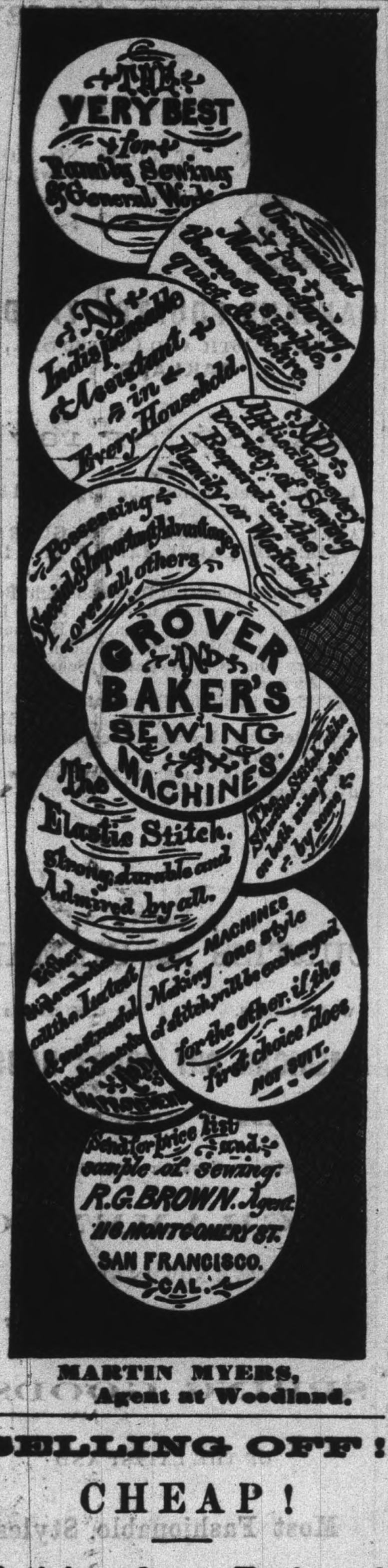
**Butter and Cheese,**

Of the best quality to be had in the market.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand, and shall endeavor to sell at fair prices.

Remember the place—BANK BLOCK—and give us a call.

mh9-3m GRIGGS & FRIGGENS.




MARTIN MYERS,

Agent at Woodland.

## SELLING OFF!

**CHEAP!**

**Retiring from Business!**

**A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE PURCHASES.**

**S. HYMAN'S**

IS THE PLACE!

**Store Opposite the Capital Hotel,**

**WOODLAND.**

As I wish to retire from the mercantile business, I have determined to offer my

**ENTIRE STOCK**

OF

**Dry Goods,**
**Clothing,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Groceries,**
**Hardware, Etc.,**

**At Greatly Reduced Prices,**

And invite the public to

**Call and Examine my Goods.**

To any person desirous of purchasing my Stock entire, with the privilege of Renting or Leasing the Store, a splendid opportunity is offered. The whole stock will be sold

**WITHOUT RESERVE.**

The stand is one of the best in the flourishing town of Woodland.

**Call and See.**

**S. HYMAN.**

ap6-3m

## FARMERS,

**Try Reindollar's Horse Powder**

For sale by all Druggists. Price 25 cents per package, or five for one dollar. For sale, wholesale and retail, by

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

mh9-3m Woodland, Cal.

## BAPTISED IN FIRE.

### THE CHICAGO PHENIX!

**A Universal Newspaper.**

**READ THE FOLLOWING!**

A popular weekly paper for the times, embracing the leading features of those journals destroyed by the terrible conflagration, and combining just such a corps of writers as will give the public all the news of the week, in a condensed compilation of the leading journals of the nation and the world.

**A Truthful Record.**

The PHENIX will be the most truthful and reliable recorder of incidents and facts concerning the great fire, ever published.

**Accounts of the Fire.**

It will contain only such accounts as are vouched for by reliable witnesses, and will correct the erroneous and fabricated statements of sensational writers.

**Chicago and the News.**

It will, for a time be devoted especially to the past, present and future of Chicago, besides being the most complete weekly newspaper in the world.

**Fireside Companion and Newspaper.**

Its columns are devoted to News, Commerce, Science, Literature Art, Drama, Music, Humor, Pastime, Poetry, Fashion, Society news, and enough of Romance to make it a most desirable fireside companion, as well as the most reliable and complete newspaper for the business man in the counting-room.

**Beautiful Illustrations.**

It will be illustrated with engravings taken from Photographs of the Chicago Ruins, instead of sketches, "By Our Special Artist" who was not "on the spot;" and thus give a series of PERFECT VIEWS, not obtainable elsewhere, and the first number will contain the only correct map of the burned city.

**Happy Hours.**

That beautiful literary journal, "HAPPY HOURS," whose publisher was the first to issue a paper to meet the public demand, after the awful fire, has been merged into the literary department of the PHENIX, which will embrace the contributions of more than sixty of the most popular writers of the day.

**A Special Feature.**

The PHENIX will contain, as an especial feature a more complete record of incidents and results of the late terrible fire, than can be found in any book, paper or other publication in the country. So numerous and inaccurate have been the accounts sent forth, that something reliable and readable is eagerly sought at this time, and the PHENIX will fill the bill.

**A Paper for the People.**

The PHENIX is the cheapest paper in America, being an eight-page, forty-column weekly, at only two dollars a year; in fact in shall be the paper for the people and the times.

**The First Number.**

The first number will be issued on Saturday, November 11th, and will be the paper wanted by everybody, as a record worth preserving or sending away, and for its accurate illustrations.

**Its Basis.**

It is a consolidation of other journals, and therefore on a solid foundation, continuing their former circulation.

**New Subscribers.**

To any person who gets us three new subscribers, we will send the PHENIX for one year free, or one of our beautiful prize, steel plate engravings worth $2,50.

**Premiums.**

For the purpose of rapidly increasing our subscription list before the close of the present year, we will give to every person who subscribes for the PHENIX during the month of November, a beautiful steel plate engraving, worth $2 50, half a dollar more than the price of subscription. No such opportunity was ever before given, and probably never will be again. Avail yourself of it. Engravings will be promptly and safely sent by mail or delivered at this office, as subscribers may wish.

**Subscribe Now.**

Send in your names and subscriptions at once, and sustain this great newspaper enterprise. Price of subscription only $2 00 per year. Single copies 5 cents. Agents wanted everywhere

PHENIX PUBLISHING CO.,

32 West Madison Street,

no25-1y Chicago, Ill.

## C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

**STOVES!**

**METAL, HARDWARE,**

—AND—

**House Furnishing Goods,**

Also manufacturer of

**Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,**

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

**PATENT PUMPS**

Kept constantly on hand

**LIFTING PUMPS,**

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

**Well-Boring!**

**Boring Tools** furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

**REDUCED PRICES!**

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe8-3m

## NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

**Household Furniture,**
**Spring Mattresses,**
**Lounges, etc.**

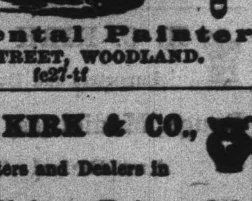
**Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!**

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap13-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

## M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND



**Ornamental Painter**

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

## H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**

**Artificial Teeth,**

**GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,**

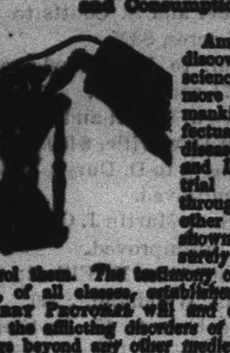
&c., &c., &c.,

No. 134 J street,.........SACRAMENTO.

ap14-3m

# Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

**For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.**



Among the great discoveries of modern science, few are of more real value to mankind than this effectual remedy for all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. A vast trial of its virtues, throughout this and other countries, has shown that it does surely and effectually control them. The testimony of our best citizens, of all classes, establishes the fact, that CHERRY PECTORAL will and does relieve and cure the afflicting disorders of the Throat and Lungs beyond any other medicine. The most dangerous affections of the Pulmonary Organs yield to its power; and cases of Consumption, cured by this preparation, are publicly known, so remarkable as hardly to be believed, were they not proven beyond dispute. As a remedy it is adequate, on which the public may rely for full protection. By curing Coughs, the forerunners of more serious disease, it saves unnumbered lives, and an amount of suffering not to be computed. It challenges trial, and convinces the most sceptical. Every family should keep it on hand as a protection against the early and unperceived attack of Pulmonary Affections, which are easily met at first, but which become incurable, and too often fatal, if neglected. Tender lungs need this defence; and it is unwise to be without it. As a safeguard to children, amid the distressing diseases which beset the Throat and Chest of childhood, CHERRY PECTORAL is invaluable; for, by its timely use, multitudes are rescued from premature graves, and saved to the love and affection centred on them. It acts speedily and surely against ordinary colds, securing sound and health-restoring sleep. No one will suffer troublesome Influenza and painful Bronchitis, when they know how easily they can be cured.

Originally the product of long, laborious, and successful chemical investigation, no cost or toil is spared in making every bottle in the utmost possible perfection. It may be confidently relied upon as possessing all the virtues it has ever exhibited, and capable of producing cures as memorable as the greatest it has ever effected.

PREPARED BY

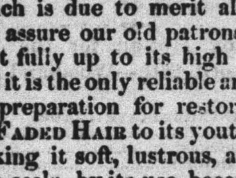
**Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,**

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.

jy22-1y



**HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER.**

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

*Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.*

Price One Dollar.

## Buckingham's Dye.

**FOR THE WHISKERS.**

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in *one preparation;* which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

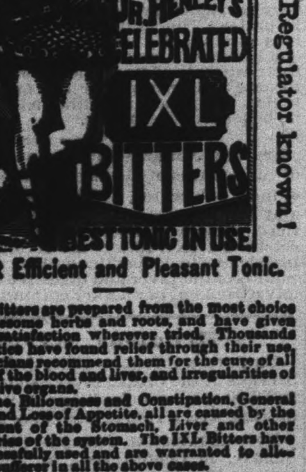
**Manufactured by R. P. HALL, & CO., NASHUA, N.H.**

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.

jy22-1y

**Read Physician's Certificates Below!!!**

A Sure Cure for Dyspepsia!




The best Liver Regulator known!

**A Most Efficient and Pleasant Tonic.**

These Bitters are prepared from the most choice and wholesome herbs and roots, and have given universal satisfaction wherever tried. Thousands of dyspeptics have found relief through their use, and physicians recommend them for the cure of all diseases of the blood and liver, and irregularities of the digestive organs.

Headache, Biliousness and Constipation, General Debility and Loss of Appetite, all are caused by the derangement of the Stomach, Liver and other functionaries of the system. The IXL Bitters have been successfully used and are warranted to alleviate the sufferer in all the above cases.

CERTIFICATES.

MESSRS. H. EPSTEIN & CO:

Gentlemen: I take pleasure in stating that agreeably to your wish I have carefully tested and examined the sample of your IXL Bitters, which you sent me, and find it not only an agreeable Bitters, but also one that cannot fail to be beneficial as a tonic and promoter of Digestion.

G. HOLLAND, M. D.

CITY AND COUNTY HOSPITAL, San Francisco, June 29th, 1871:

I have carefully examined Dr. Henley's IXL Bitters, and have failed to detect anything which could injure even the most delicate constitution. From the composition of the Bitters, as far as I am able to determine it, I should judge that the IXL Bitters must be a very efficient remedy in Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite and similar complaints, being composed of a number of vegetable drugs which are principally used in diseases of that nature, and are of the greatest efficiency in their cure.

F. H. ENGELS, M. D.,

Ass't Res. Physician, Apothecary C. & C. Hospital.

STATE ASSAYER'S OFFICE, San Francisco, July 21st, 1871:

MESSRS. H. EPSTEIN & CO.—Gents: I have made a careful examination of your IXL Bitters, and have found them entirely free of deleterious mineral substances. Yours, etc.,

LOUIS FALKENAU, State Assayer.

Beware of Counterfeits. None genuine without Dr. Henley's signature across the top of each bottle.

**Every Family should have a Bottle in the house. Sold everywhere.**

**H. EPSTEIN & CO.,**

Sole Proprietors,

No. 518 Front St., San Francisco, Cal.

L. GROSS & CO., 675 W. Lake St., Chicago.

fe3-3m

## DR. CHAS. H. TOZER'S MEDICAL INSTITUTE,

Northeast corner

JACKSON AND KEARNEY STS.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

**THE GREAT**

**Eradicator of Special complaints**

—FORMERLY OF—

**Lock Hospital, London,**

Nine years in Sacramento, and the last ten years in San Francisco, has

**Returned to Practice.**

After devoting to the practice of his profession and the successful treatment of CHRONIC DISEASES

**Forty Years of his Life,**

He determined to retire from his profession and devote the remainder of his days to the quiet enjoyment of private life; but the constant applications from the suffering everywhere, calling him to their relief, finally determined him to visit once more the scene of his early triumphs, LOCK HOSPITAL, and to spend a year within its wards in familiarising himself with all the

**New Methods**

Of treatment in that celebrated institution and then devote a few more years of his life to the alleviation of suffering humanity. He is again located at his old office, corner of Jackson and Kearny streets, San Francisco, where for ten years previous, his practice as a SPECIALIST resulted in the cure of all cases brought under his care. The Doctor's motto is: "Honorable and successful treatment and moderate charges to all."

**My Plan is Purely Vegetable,**

Destroying the disease and purifying the blood, so that there is no danger of secondary symptoms.

**Rheumatism, Neuralgia,**

And diseases arising from the use of Mercury, such as pains in the shin-bones, swellings of the different joints of the body, running sores, etc., and impurities of the blood, cured in a short time by the use of my VEGETABLE MIXTURES, known only to myself.

**Seminal Weakness.**

Should you be afflicted with any of the following symptoms, such as Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Vision, Nervousness and General Debility, Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas and Depression of Spirits, Evil Foreboding, Self-distrust, and aversion to society, consult Dr. Tozer at once, and he will restore you to perfect health.

**My Monthly Restorative Pills**

Were never known to fail in giving relief in the cases for which they were recommended, and are to be obtained only at my office. Price FIVE DOLLARS, with full directions on each box. Sent by mail or express.

**To Correspondents.**

Patients of either sex residing in any part of the country, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of DR. TOZER, can, by submiting a written statement of the case to the Doctor, receive all the attention and medicine necessary to effect a cure, without the necessity of a personal interview.

All letters strictly confidential, opened and answered by the Doctor himself.

Consultation, at the office or by letter, FREE.

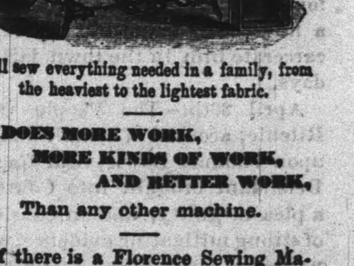
**DR. CHAS. H. TOZER,**

**Cor. Kearny and Jackson sts.**

**San Francisco.**

ENTRANCE ON KEARNY ST. ap20-3m

## THE FLORENCE



Will sew everything needed in a family, from the heaviest to the lightest fabric.

**IT DOES MORE WORK,**
**MORE KINDS OF WORK,**
**AND BETTER WORK,**

Than any other machine.

If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to without expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,

19 New Montgomery Street,

Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

*Send for Circulars and samples of the work. Active Agents wanted in every place.*

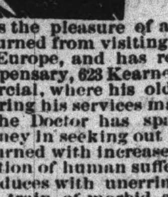
**RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,**

ja20 Agents at Woodland.

## TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

**DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,**



No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, lenth of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

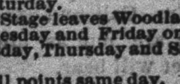
Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,

mh2-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

**Stage**  **Line**

**To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,**

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

## WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

**SCHLUER & SIEBER**

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

**Crackers, of All Kinds,**

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe15-3m